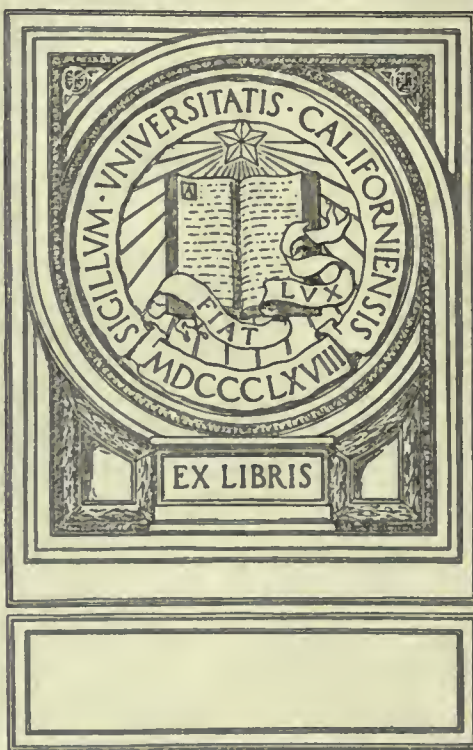


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# MITCHELL'S SCHOOL ATLAS:

COMPRISING THE  
MAPS AND TABLES DESIGNED TO ACCOMPANY  
MITCHELL'S SCHOOL AND FAMILY GEOGRAPHY.

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## MAPS.

1. World Equatorial Projection.
2. World Polar Projection.
3. Antarctic Regions.
4. North America.
5. United States.
6. Gold Region of California.
7. New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, and Newfoundland.
8. New England States.
9. Vicinity of Boston and Providence.
10. Vicinity of New Haven and Hartford.
11. Middle States.
12. Southern States.
13. State of Texas.
14. Western States.
15. Michigan and Wisconsin.
16. Mexico, Central America, and the West Indies.

17. Isthmus of Nicaragua.
18. Isthmus of Tehuantepec.
19. South America.
20. Isthmus of Darien.
21. Europe.
22. Great Britain and Ireland.
23. Germany, Switzerland, and Northern Italy.
24. France, Spain, Portugal, and Italy.
25. Greece and the Ionian Islands.
26. Asia.
27. Palestine, or the Holy Land.
28. Africa.
29. Egypt.
30. Republic of Liberia.
31. Oceanica.
32. Sandwich, or Hawaiian Islands.

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## GEOGRAPHICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLES.

1. Statistics of Physical Geography, showing the area of the principal Islands and Lakes, heights of Mountains and Volcanoes, and length of principal Rivers in the world.
2. Extent and Population of the different countries in the world.
3. Population of the principal cities of the world.
4. Area and Population, Civil and Political Statistics, and Religious Denominations of the United States, in 1850.

5. Agricultural Products, and Manufactures of Cotton, Iron, and Wool, in the United States, by the Census of 1850.
6. Historical and Educational Statistics of the United States.
7. Railroads and Canals in the United States.
8. Population of all the counties of the Eastern, Middle, and Southern States, by the census of 1850.
9. Population of all the counties of the Western States, by the census of 1850.

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# GEOGRAPHICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLES--NO. I.

## SURFACE OF THE EARTH.

The surface of the earth consists of unequal portions of land and water; the area of the former to that of the latter being nearly as 1 to 3. The land in the Northern Hemisphere greatly predominates over that in the Southern; if we consider the whole to be divided into 100 equal parts, that in the first will be represented by 78 such parts, and that in the other by 22.

The solid portions of the earth's surface consist of a number of detached sections, or islands, each being surrounded by water. The two larger masses are, for the sake of distinction, termed Continents; of which, one is the Eastern, and the other the Western. If the whole were divided as before into 100 equal parts, the two continents would be represented by 82 parts, and the islands by 18; or, in other words, the continental portion is about 4½ times more extensive than the insular.

The terms Eastern and Western, in this case, refer to Ferro, one of the Canary Islands, and the westernmost land known to the ancients. Immediately after the discovery of America, the geographers of that age, in compiling their maps of the world, adopted the meridian of Ferro as the line of separation between the Eastern and Western Hemispheres. Ferro was then believed to be in longitude 20° west from Greenwich; but it is now known to lie some distance eastward of that meridian.

## PRINCIPAL ISLANDS.

AMERICA.		ASIA--Continued.	
	Sq. miles.		Sq. miles.
Newfoundland	46,500	Ceylon	25,900
Cuba	42,000	Formosa	15,900
Iceland	30,000		
Hayti	29,000		
Vancouver Island	13,500		
EUROPE.		AFRICA.	
Great Britain	87,000	Madagascar	225,000
Ireland	32,000	Soctra	1,000
Sicily	10,500		
Sardinia	9,300		
ASIA.		OCEANICA.	
Nippon	109,000	Australia	3,120,000
Java	82,000	Borneo	300,000
Saghalien	47,000	Papua, or New Guinea	260,000
Kiusiu	28,300	Sumatra	150,000
Sikof	21,200	New Zealand	25,000
		Celebes	70,000
		Luzon	56,000
		Java	50,000
		Mindanao	35,000
		Van Diemen's Land	28,000
		Hawaii	4,000

## MOUNTAINS.

Mountains are classed according to their height in feet above the level of the sea. Those of the lowest class rank from 2,000 to 10,000 feet; those of the second, from 10,000 to 20,000; and those of the first class, from 20,000 upwards. Elevations under 2000 feet are commonly denominated hills.

For many years, Mount Dhawalageri, one of the Himalaya range, was regarded as the culminating point of the globe; but, in the year 1847, Kunchinglinga, an adjacent peak, was ascertained to be 176 feet higher. Chimborazo was long considered the loftiest peak of the Andes; but in 1838, Soroto and Illimani, in Bolivia, were measured, and reported to be several thousand feet higher. Subsequently, however, it was found that an error in computing their elevation, greater than the alleged difference, was committed. Aconcagua, a volcano in the Chilean Andes, is now regarded as the most elevated point of land on the Western Continent.

The snow line, or line of perpetual congelation on mountains, is that part of the surface where the temperature is always at the freezing point; here the snow commences, and envelopes all the upper portion in a continual wintry covering. Under the Equator, the snow line is estimated at from 15,750 to 16,000 feet above the level of the sea; there towards either pole, it gradually descends until it reaches the surface of the earth, which, in the Northern Hemisphere, occurs at about latitude 60°, and in the Southern at a somewhat lower parallel. The snow line is not in all cases uniform; it differs considerably, from local causes, in equal latitudes, and even on opposite sides of the same range of mountains. In latitude 20° it is estimated at about 12,000, in 40° at 9000, and in 60° at 5000 feet above the level of the sea.

## Heights of the principal Mountains in the World.

NORTH AMERICA.		Feet.
Mount St. Elias, Russian America		17,800
Popocatepetl, Mexico		17,735
Mount Brown, Rocky Mountains		16,000
Sierra Nevada, or Snowy Range of California		15,500
Mount Hood, Oregon Territory		14,000
Frémont's Peak, Rocky Mountains		13,470
Long's Peak, do.		12,500
Chico Mountains, Hayti		8,600
Sierra del Cobre, Cuba		7,200
Black Mountain, highest of the Blue Ridge, North Carolina		6,470
Mt. Washington, White Mountains, New Hampshire		6,234
Mount Tahawus, or Marcy, New York		6,200
SOUTH AMERICA.		Feet.
Aconcagua, Chili		23,100
Chimborazo, Ecuador		21,320
Soroto, Bolivia		21,283
Chimborazo, Peru		21,000
Tollima, New Grenada		18,200
Cerro de Potosi, Bolivia		16,150
Organ Mountains, Brazil		7,600
EUROPE.		Feet.
Elbrus, the highest of the Caucasus Mts., Russia		17,770
Mont Blanc, highest of the Alps		15,623
Montblanc, highest of the Sierra Nevada, Spain		11,573
Mont Maladetta, highest of the Pyrenees		11,423
Monte Corno, or Carallo, highest of the Apennines		10,164

Questions. What is said of the surface of the earth? The solid portions? Continents? How much does the continental exceed the insular portion? Which is the largest island in each of the divisions mentioned? The largest island in the world? Which division embraces the greatest number of large islands? What is said of mountains? Height of Mount Dhawalageri? Kunchinglinga? Chimborazo? So-

## Heights of Mountains, continued.

EUROPE--Continued.		Feet.
Mount Scardua, highest of Balkan Mts., Turkey		10,000
Mount Rukla Poyana, highest of Carpathian Mts.		9,912
Mount Skaglon Pind, highest of Doirafeld Mts.		8,970
Konjakofski-Kamen, Ural Mts.		8,397
Ben Nevis, highest of Grampian Mts., Scotland		4,368
Snowdon, highest mountain in Wales		3,671
Macgillicuddy's Reeks, highest mountain in Ireland		3,404
ASIA.		Feet.
Kunchinglinga, Himalaya Mts.		28,176
Dhawalageri, do.		28,000
Hindoo Koo, or Kooch, Cabul		20,000
Mount Ararat, Turkey in Asia		17,210
Mount Lebanon, Syria, Jebel-Makmel		12,500
Mount Olympus, Turkey in Asia		9,100
Mount Sinai, Arabia		7,497
AFRICA.		Feet.
Abba Yared, Abyssinia		15,200
Piton des Neiges, Isle of Bourbon		12,200
Talba Waha, Abyssinia		12,000
Mount Mitlen, highest of the Atlas, Morocco		11,400
Snowy Mountains, Cape Colony		10,000
Peak of Pico, Azores		7,613
OCEANICA.		Feet.
Mount Ophi, Sumatra		13,842
Bomero Mountain, Island of Java		13,000
Mount Otahite, Georgian Isles		10,250
Mount Kosciuszko, New South Wales		6,500
Mount Humboldt, Van Diemen's Land		5,520

## VOLCANOES.

Volcanoes are mountains that are connected with the internal fire evidently existing beneath the surface of the earth, and to which they serve as chimneys, or vents. They are found in every quarter of the globe, from the island of Jan Mayen, in the extremity of the Northern Hemisphere, to Victoria Land, only 12° of latitude distant from the South Pole. Until recently, Volcanoes were supposed to exist only in the immediate vicinity of the Ocean; but it is now ascertained that there are several in the very centre of Asia, 1500 miles distant from any part of the sea. The number at present known is 427, of which 270 are active. In America there are 173 volcanoes, in Oceania 163, in Asia 67, in Africa 17, in Europe 6, and in Victoria Land 2.

## PRINCIPAL ACTIVE VOLCANOES.

	Feet.
Guastatieri, Peru	21,907
Arequipa, or Gungua Putina, Peru	20,320
Antisana, Ecuador	19,140
Cotopaxi, Ecuador	18,887
Pichincha, Ecuador	16,000
Kilutshewakaja, Kamtschatka	15,763
Volcan de Fuego, Central America	14,000
Mauna Kea, Hawaii, Sandwich Islands	13,953
St. Helen's, Oregon	13,300
Indrapura, Sumatra	12,200
Peak of Teneriffe, Canary Islands	12,182
Erebus, Victoria Land	12,400
Cartago, Central America	11,480
Etna, Sicily	10,874
Hecia, Iceland	5,110
Souffriere, Guadaloupe	5,108
Jorullo, Mexico	4,205
Vesuvius, Naples	3,948

## THE OCEAN.

The Sea, or Ocean, is estimated to extend over a space of 150 million square miles, or three-fourths of the surface of the earth. The different parts are distinguished by different names; the most important being the Atlantic, Pacific, Indian, Arctic, and Antarctic Oceans. There are also various inland Seas, Bays, and Gulfs, of considerable extent; as the Mediterranean, Baltic, Caribbean and China Seas, the Gulf of Mexico, the Hudson's Bay, the Bay of Bengal, &c. These are regarded as portions of the oceans with which they are connected.

The Pacific Ocean is that area of water, bounded by America on the one side, and Asia and Australia on the other. Measured on the equator, it extends east and west 160 degrees of longitude, or about 11,000 miles, varying materially in width in other quarters. From north to south it occupies 125 degrees of latitude, reckoned from about the 60th parallel south to the 66th north, or about 8,700 miles, and has an area estimated at eighty-three million square miles.

The Atlantic Ocean occupies the space between Europe and North America, and Africa and South America, with about the same extent north and south as the Pacific. It is more than a third as large as the Pacific, the area being reckoned at 30 million square miles. Both these oceans are divided by the Equator into Northern and Southern.

The Indian Ocean extends from Africa to Australia, and from the shores of Asia southward to a line supposed to be drawn from the Cape of Good Hope to the southern extremity of Van Diemen's land. It is about one-fourth the size of the Pacific Ocean, having an area of 21 million square miles.

The Arctic or Northern Ocean includes the basin extending around the North Pole. The Antarctic or Southern Ocean comprises the tract of sea lying around the South Pole, and southward of the Atlantic, Pacific and Indian Oceans. The Arctic and Antarctic Oceans contain together about a ninth part of the waters on the globe; the first has an area of three million, and the other of thirteen million square miles.

## LAKES.

Lakes are found in all quarters of the globe, but are more numerous in North America than elsewhere. The water of lakes is generally fresh; in a few instances it is salt, but varying in degree, being some-

times only slightly saline, or brackish. The Caspian and Aral, with some other lakes, are usually called seas, from their superior dimensions, and from their waters being salt, like those of the ocean.

In elevation and depression of level, also, lakes differ essentially. Among those remarkable for elevation of surface, are Lake Superior, 600 feet; the Lake of Brienz, 1,900; the Great Salt Lake, 4,200; and Lake Titicaca, 12,795 feet above the level of the sea. Among the most conspicuous of the depressed or sunken lakes, are the Caspian, Aral, and Dead Seas; the two former being sunk to the depth of about 83 or 84 feet each, and the latter to the depth of 1312 feet, below the level of the Mediterranean.

Salt lakes have no outlet to the ocean; and, though they all receive fresh-water streams, yet, from the constant solar evaporation, their waters remain unchanged.

## ESTIMATED AREAS OF SOME OF THE PRINCIPAL LAKES.

	Sq. miles.		Sq. miles.
Caspian Sea	145,000	Lake Erie	7,800
Sea of Aral	20,000	Lake Ontario	6,900
Lake Superior	31,500	Lake Winipeg	6,600
Lake Michigan	23,150	Lake Ladoga	6,100
Lake Huron	23,100	Lake Nicaragua	4,000
Lake Baikal	14,000	Lake Titicaca	4,000
Great Salt Lake	11,800	Great Salt Lake	1,875

## RIVERS.

Rivers may be classed either according to their length of course, or according to the extent of country drained by their waters. Regarded in the first point of view, the Mississippi, including its principal tributary, holds the highest rank; but if according to the second, the Amazon takes decided precedence of all other streams.

From the head of the Missouri, which rises on the east side of the Rocky Mountains, to the Balize at the mouth of the Mississippi, the entire stream, measured so as to include all its windings, is, according to one account, 4350, and, by another, about 4100 miles. But if estimated by the length of its valley, omitting all except the chief bends, the extent is not less than 2500 miles; being, in either case, the longest river in the world. The Amazon in South America, and the Obi in Asia, each water valleys about 2500 miles in length, estimated so as to exclude the smaller windings. The basin or region drained by a line connecting the sources of all its branches, is estimated at 2,100,000 square miles, a tract of country equal to two-thirds the extent of Europe. The Obi, estimated in the same manner, drains a basin of 1,250,000 square miles; and the Mississippi and Missouri, a basin of 1,100,000 square miles in extent.

## Lengths of the Principal Rivers in the World.

NORTH AMERICA.		Feet.
Missouri, to its junction with the Mississippi		2,900
do. to the sea, forming the longest river in the world		4,100
Mississippi proper		2,500
Mackenzie's		2,300
St. Lawrence		2,200
Rio Grande		1,800
Nelson and Saskatchewan		1,600
Columbia		1,300
Colorado, of California		1,100
Brazos, Colorado of Texas		650
Alabama		600
Apalachicola and Chattahoochee		650
Susquehanna, Potomac, James, Roanoke, Savannah		600
St. John's of New Brunswick, Connecticut, Great Pelee, Trinity		450
Great Whale, Delaware, Altamaha, Sacramento		400
Penobscot, Hudson, Cape Fear, Pearl, Nueces, Sabine		350
Savannah, Kennebec		300
SOUTH AMERICA.		Feet.
Amazon		3,600
Rio de la Plata		2,250
Orinoco		1,500
St. Francisco		1,300
Tocantins and Araguay		1,100
Colorado		1,000
Magdalena, Parana		900
EUROPE.		Feet.
Volga		2,000
Danube		1,600
Don, Dnieper		1,000
Rhine		960
Drina		700
Petchora, Kile, Loire		600
Vistula, Tagus		550
Dniester, Guadiana		500
Oder, Douro, Rhone, Po, Seine		450
Mezema, Desna, Ror, Guadalquivir		400
Duna, Niemen, Elbro		350
Dahl, Bug, Weser, Oronous		300
Thames		253
ASIA.		Feet.
Yang-tee-kiang		2,800
Lenz		2,000
Gee, Hoang-Ho		2,500
Yacosi		2,300
Amoor		2,200
Cambodia		2,000
Indus, Irrawaddy, each		1,700
Ganges		1,600
Brahmaputra		1,600
Euphrates		1,400
Amoo, or Oxus, and Salween		900
Tigris, Nerhuddah, Nieman		800
AFRICA.		Feet.
Nile		3,000
Niger or Joliba		2,400
Senegal		1,200
Orange		1,000
Gambia		700
OCEANICA.		Feet.
Murray		1,000

In the Eastern Hemisphere? Is Aconcagua north or south of the Equator? What is said of the sea, or ocean? The Pacific? Atlantic? Indian? Arctic, &c.? What is said of lakes? Of the Caspian, &c.? Of elevation, &c.? Depressed lakes? Which is the largest salt lake? The largest fresh-water lake? How are rivers classed? What is said of the Mississippi? Amazon? Obi?



# GEOGRAPHICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLES--NO. II.

## EXTENT AND POPULATION OF THE DIFFERENT COUNTRIES IN THE WORLD.

	Area in sq. miles.	Total population.	Pop. to a sq. mile.	When numbered.
<b>NORTH AMERICA.</b>				
Russian America.....	450,000	54,142	1 in 7	1846
Danish ".....	750,000	80,000	1 in 9	"
British ".....	2,810,760	2,551,099	4 in 6	1852
United States.....	3,023,460	23,191,876	8	1850
Mexico, including Yucatan.....	668,000	7,137,972	11	1843
Central America.....	199,810	2,144,097	11	1846
Haiti { Empire of Haiti.....	29,000	100,000	45	"
{ Republic of Dominica.....	42,383	1,247,230	35	1850
Cuba.....(Spanish).....	8,865	420,000	"	1848
Porto Rico.....do.....	5,463	379,690	"	1848
Jamaica.....(British).....	2,000	135,939	1851	
Trinidad.....do.....	133	28,923	1842	
St. Vincent.....do.....	151	27,248	1846	
Tobago.....do.....	90	13,208	1844	
St. Lucia.....do.....	300	25,538	1851	
Antigua.....do.....	108	36,405	1836	
Montserrat.....do.....	49	7,365	1850	
St. Christopher.....do.....	68	23,133	"	
Nevis.....do.....	20	10,200	1851	
Virgin Islands.....do.....	137	9,000	1842	
Anguilla.....do.....	35	2,934	70	1842
Dominica.....do.....	291	22,200	1851	
Bahama Islands.....do.....	5,424	25,292	"	
Bermuda Islands.....do.....	20	11,092	"	
Guadeloupe, &c., (French).....	616	127,574	1847	
Martinique.....do.....	322	117,906	"	
St. Martin's, (Dutch and French).....	32	6,560	"	
Curacao, &c., do.....	275	18,694	"	
St. Eustatius.....do.....	190	1,908	"	
Santa Cruz, (Danish).....	105	35,000	"	
St. Thomas.....do.....	43	12,800	"	
St. John's.....do.....	42	8,000	"	
St. Bartholomew's (Swedish).....	25	9,000	"	
	7,979,372	38,766,614	5	
<b>SOUTH AMERICA.</b>				
Venezuela, Inc. Margarita.....	410,000	945,247	2	1839
New Granada.....do.....	457,180	1,686,000	4	1838
Equador.....do.....	208,000	600,000	3	1839
Bolivia.....do.....	480,000	1,030,000	2	1848
Peru.....do.....	540,000	1,400,000	2	1848
Chili.....do.....	170,000	1,200,000	7	1842
Buenos Ayres.....do.....	890,000	1,600,000	2	1841
Uruguay.....do.....	70,000	250,000	4	"
Paraguay.....do.....	74,000	270,438	4	1850
Brazil.....do.....	2,724,000	7,000,000	3	1843
British Guiana.....do.....	86,000	127,695	1	1851
Dutch Guiana.....do.....	48,000	55,821	1	1839
French Guiana.....do.....	35,000	21,170	"	
Patagonia and adjacent Islands.....	320,000	120,000	1 in 2 1/2	
	6,612,180	16,304,371	2 1/2	
<b>EUROPE.</b>				
Sweden and Norway.....	292,440	4,762,274	16	1849
Russia (in Europe).....	2,095,000	60,417,000	29	1846
Denmark, Inc. *Holst'n and Lauen.	21,856	2,206,597	105	1850
Netherlands, Inc. pt. *Lux. and Lim.	13,890	3,267,638	235	1851
Belgium.....do.....	11,313	4,387,090	385	1849
Great Britain and Ireland.....	118,948	27,619,866	232	1851
Spain, including Andorra.....	203,736	35,781,628	174	1851
Portugal.....do.....	176,670	14,223,219	81	1849
Austria, Inc. Lombardy and Venice.....	34,600	3,412,600	99	1841
*Prussia, Inc. Hohenzollern, Fr. &c.....	287,830	37,383,456	145	1851
*Bavaria.....do.....	107,300	16,346,625	152	1849
*Wirttemberg.....do.....	28,435	4,599,454	159	1850
*Hanover.....do.....	7,558	1,802,252	1850	
*Saxony.....do.....	14,900	1,758,847	1848	
*Baden.....do.....	7,705	1,894,431	1849	
*Hesse-Cassel.....do.....	5,712	1,362,774	1849	
*Hesse-Darmstadt.....do.....	4,430	754,590	1846	
*Hesse-Homburg.....do.....	8,761	852,524	1849	
*Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach.....	206	24,203	1845	
*Saxe-Coburg-Gotha.....	1,403	271,370	1849	
*Saxe-Altenburg.....do.....	700	149,753	1849	
*Saxe-Meiningen-Hildburghausen.....	491	131,780	1850	
*Brunswick.....do.....	968	163,323	1849	
*Mecklenburg-Schwerin.....	1,525	268,943	1846	
*Mecklenburg-Strelitz.....	4,701	543,328	1851	
*Oldenburg.....do.....	997	96,292	1848	
*Nassau.....do.....	2,470	278,030	1861	
*Anhalt-Bernburg.....do.....	1,736	428,218	1851	
*Anhalt-Dessau.....do.....	619	85,260	1849	
*Schwarzburg-Sondershausen.....	498	71,971	1850	
*Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt.....	358	60,002	1849	
*Lichtenstein.....do.....	405	69,650	1849	
*Reuss-Greiz.....do.....	62	6,351	1842	
*Reuss-Schleiz.....do.....	150	34,800	1845	
*Lippe-Deinold and L. Schaumburg.....	438	77,375	1845	
*Waldeck.....do.....	650	133,461	1849	
*Frankfort.....do.....	455	68,219	1850	
*Lubeck.....do.....	91	70,244	1849	
*Bremen.....do.....	142	47,742	1841	
*Hamburg.....do.....	112	79,047	1849	
Switzerland.....do.....	148	188,054	1850	
Italy, excl. Lombardy and Venice.....	25,261	2,390,116	156	1850
Ionian Islands.....do.....	100,439	19,365,032	193	1852
Greece.....do.....	1,097	830,000	65	1851
Montenegro.....do.....	16,244	998,268	65	1851
Turkey.....do.....	450	100,000	222	1850
*Germanic Confederation.....	189,470	15,600,000	87	1844
	3,757,950	265,395,498	70	

## Table of Extent and Population continued.

<b>ASIA.</b>				
Asiatic Russia, Inc. Georgia, &c.....	5,535,000	4,562,066	3/4	1846
Independent Tartary.....	790,000	6,500,000	"	
Turkey.....	457,000	1,200,000	21	est.
Syria and Palestine.....	1,200,000	8,000,000	6	"
Arabia.....	470,000	8,000,000	20	"
Perlia.....	300,000	6,000,000	20	"
Afghanistan.....	150,000	1,500,000	10	"
Beloochistan.....	1,250,000	130,000,000	104	"
Hindoostan and Ceylon.....	250,000	9,000,000	26	"
Assam.....	254,000	6,350,000	23	"
Birmah.....	77,000	1,400,000	18	"
British Birmah.....	184,000	8,800,000	21	"
Siam.....	65,000	450,000	9	"
Malacca.....	6,200,000	230,000,000	44	"
Chinese Empire.....	260,000	30,000,000	115	"
Japan.....	16,313,000	455,662,066	28	"
<b>AFRICA.</b>				
Morocco.....	220,000	8,500,000	18	1847
Algeria.....	90,000	2,808,881	31	"
Tunis.....	58,000	2,200,000	38	"
Tripoli, Inc. Barca.....	150,000	800,000	5	"
Beled el Jerid.....	140,000	900,000	6	"
Egypt.....	180,000	2,895,500	16	"
Nubia.....	820,000	500,000	13/4	"
Abyssinia.....	280,000	3,000,000	10	"
Great Desert.....	2,600,000	300,000	1 in 8	"
Soudan.....	1,200,000	10,000,000	10	"
Bergoo, Darfur, &c.....	640,000	1,200,000	2	"
Senegambia.....	350,000	7,000,000	20	"
Upper Guinea.....	280,000	5,500,000	20	"
Lower Guinea.....	260,000	4,500,000	17	"
Cape Colony and Natal.....	128,000	400,000	3	1850
Country of the Hottentots.....	200,000	100,000	1 in 2	"
Eastern Africa.....	600,000	3,000,000	5	"
Ethiopia.....	3,110,000	3,000,000	1	"
African Islands.....	230,000	5,100,000	22	"
	10,936,000	61,604,381	5	
<b>OCEANIA.</b>				
Malaysia.....	150,000	8,000,000	20	est.
Sumatra.....	60,000	9,500,781	159	1845
Java.....	300,000	3,000,000	10	est.
Borneo.....	120,000	3,000,000	25	"
Philippine Islands.....	70,000	2,000,000	28	"
Celebes.....	70,000	1,000,000	18	"
Spice Islands, Soloo Islands, &c.....	70,000	1,000,000	18	"
Timor, Floris, Sumbawa, &c.....	760,000	21,630,781	28	"
<b>Australasia.</b>				
Australia, or New Holland.....	3,120,000	*624,000	1 in 5	1853
Tasmania, or Van Diemen's Land.....	28,000	*110,000	3 1/2	"
New Zealand.....	95,000	*145,000	1 1/2	"
New Guinea, New Britain, &c.....	347,000	400,000	2	est.
New Hebrides and New Caledonia.....	3,590,000	1,469,000	1 in 2 1/2	"
<b>Polynasia.</b>				
Sandwich Islands.....	8,000	73,137	12	1853
Society and Georgian Islands.....	16,504	10,000	"	
Ladron Islands.....	20,000	12,000	"	
Caroline Islands.....	12,000	18,000	"	
Central Archipelago.....	144,000	17,000	2 1/2	est.
Cook's, Austral, Paumotu Isl., &c.....	100,000	18,000	"	
Navigator's Islands.....	18,000	107,000	"	
Vavou, Hahai, and Tonga Isl's.....	107,000	61,504	"	
Fejee Islands.....	150,000	445,641	3	"
The remaining groups and islands.....				

\* British, 520,000. † Wholly British. ‡ British, 40,000.

## POPULATION OF THE WORLD.

	Area, in square miles.	Population.	Pop. to a sq. mile.
America.....	14,491,000	55,071,000	4
Europe.....	3,767,950	265,395,000	70
Asia.....	16,313,000	455,662,000	28
Africa.....	10,936,000	61,604,000	6
Oceania.....	1,500,000	23,445,000	15
	49,997,000	861,077,000	17
<b>AUSTRIAN EMPIRE, IN DETAIL.</b>			
Austria Proper.....	15,052	2,277,524	152
Styria.....	8,670	983,744	113
Illyria.....	10,960	1,252,831	117
Tyrol.....	10,981	842,768	77
Bohemia.....	20,203	4,279,189	211
Moravia and Silesia.....	10,229	2,223,729	208
Hungary, Croatia, and Slavonia.....	89,040	12,079,304	137
Transylvania.....	15,179	1,220,503	98
Dalmatia.....	21,390	2,105,496	79
Galicia.....	6,067	401,540	147
Lombardy and Venice.....	33,538	4,903,289	274
	17,511	4,803,289	80
	257,830	37,383,456	145

## Table of Extent and Population continued.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE, IN DETAIL.				
	Area, in square miles.	Population.	Pop. to square mile.	
Russia in Europe.....	2,120,397	60,708,502	29	
Siberia.....	6,261,000	2,937,066	1 to 2	
Georgia, &c. { Russia in Asia } .....	75,000	1,625,000	22	
Russian America.....	450,000	61,000	1 in 8	
	7,906,397	65,331,608	8	
BRITISH EMPIRE, IN DETAIL.				
Great Britain and Ireland .....	118,948	27,619,866	232	
Ionian Isles, Malta, Gibraltar, &c. ....	1,102	354,797	297	
British North America.....	2,810,760	2,260,363	4 in 6	
West Indies and Colonies in Guiana.....	90,445	830,430	10	
Cape Colony, Natal, &c. ....	128,000	400,000	3	
British India.....	1,143,812	127,778,981	112	
Ceylon.....	24,664	1,421,661	58	
Australian Colonies and New Zealand.....	3,243,000	869,000	1 in 3	
	7,566,821	161,665,098	21	
GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, IN 1851.				
GREAT BRITAIN { England.....	60,387	16,734,647	832	
{ Scotland.....	28,899	2,370,734	99	
{ Wales.....	7,425	1,188,121	160	
Ireland.....	81,574	6,615,794	204	
Army and Navy, and merchant seamen, admt. } .....		167,604	.....	
Channel Islands .....	366	142,916	390	
	118,948	27,619,866	232	
BRITISH AMERICA, IN DETAIL.				
New Britain .....	2,358,000	63,930	1 in 36	
Canada East.....	205,860	890,261	4	
Canada West.....	143,700	952,004	6 1/2	
New Brunswick.....	25,000	193,500	8	
Nova Scotia and Cape Breton Island.....	18,800	276,117	15	
Prince Edward's Island.....	2,200	62,675	28	
Newfoundland.....	46,500	101,606	2	
Belize or British Honduras.....	15,800	10,800	2 in 3	
	2,816,760	2,551,099	1	
CHINESE EMPIRE, IN DETAIL.				
China .....	1,640,000	204,000,000	124	
Thibet, &c. ....	600,000	8,000,000	13	
Corea.....	48,000	7,000,000	145	
Little Bucharia.....	252,600	4,000,000	17	
Soongaria.....	200,000	2,000,000	10	
Mongolia.....	1,200,000	2,000,000	1 1/2	
Mantchooria.....	1,230,000	3,000,000	2 1/2	
	5,200,000	230,000,000	44	
ITALY, IN DETAIL.				
Lombardy and Venice.....	17,511	4,803,285	274	
Sardinia .....	28,836	4,810,057	170	
Tuscany and Luca.....	8,712	1,761,140	202	
States of the Church .....	17,048	2,908,115	170	
Naples, or The Two Sicilies.....	41,521	8,681,289	206	
Parma .....	2,184	497,343	227	
Modena.....	2,073	686,458	243	
San Marino.....	21	7,000	362	
Monaco.....	60	7,000	140	
	117,950	24,068,317	211	
CIVIL AND POLITICAL STATISTICS.				
Table showing the Military and Naval Power, with the Public Debt, of the principal civilized States.				
States.	Number of Army.	Vessels in Navy.	No. of Guns in Navy.	Amount of Public Debt.
Russia.....	784,982	175	7,000	\$733,000,000
Gr. Brit. and Ireland.....	138,769	678	18,000	3,760,000,000
France.....	502,715	328	8,000	1,330,000,000
Denmark.....	24,823	23	1,120	80,000,000
Netherlands.....	50,000	125	2,500	731,000,000
Belgium.....	94,900	6	36	165,000,000
Austria.....	414,000	65	510	479,160,000
Prussia.....	137,000	47	114	180,000,000
Bavaria.....	53,500	.....	.....	73,600,000
Sweden and Norway.....	62,970	306	2,060	1,500,000
Spain.....	160,000	60	721	1,300,000,000
Portugal.....	38,000	86	700	160,000,000
Sardinia.....	38,000	60	900	120,000,000
Tuscany.....	5,600	6	434	.....
States of the Ch. ....	17,000	3	.....	34,000,000
Naples.....	48,882	60	.....	16,000,000
Greece.....	4,060	23	.....	10,000,000
Turkey.....	200,000	74	4,000	36,000,000
Brazil.....	17,936	67	350	68,000,000
Mexico.....	19,600	10	.....	102,650,000
United States.....	10,344	76	2,215	2,215,000



# GEOGRAPHICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLES—NO. III.

## POPULATION OF THE PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE WORLD.

### NORTH AMERICA.

#### BRITISH AMERICA.

Montreal, C. E.	136,881	1852
Quebec	42,057	"
Toronto, C. W.	30,763	"
St. John, N. B.	20,000	"
Halifax, N. S.	19,000	"
Kingston, C. W.	10,000	"
Hamilton	10,000	"
Bytown	7,000	"

#### UNITED STATES.

##### EASTERN STATES.

Boston, Mass.	136,881	1850
Providence, R. I.	41,611	"
Lowell, Mass.	33,383	"
Portland, Me.	20,815	"
New Haven, Conn.	20,345	"
Salem, Mass.	20,264	"
Roxbury	18,384	"
Charlestown	17,216	"
Worcester	17,049	"
New Bedford	16,443	"
Cambridge	16,215	"
Bangor, Me.	14,432	"
Lynn, Mass.	14,257	"
Manchester, N. H.	13,932	"
Hartford, Conn.	18,555	"
Springfield, Mass.	11,766	"
Taunton	10,441	"
Norwich, Conn.	10,265	"

##### MIDDLE STATES.

New York, N. Y.	515,547	1850
Philadelphia, Pa.	408,762	"
Brooklyn, N. Y.	96,833	"
Albany	40,763	"
Pittsburg, Pa.	46,601	"
Buffalo, N. Y.	42,261	"
Newark, N. J.	38,894	"
Rochester, N. Y.	36,403	"
Williamsburg	30,780	"
Troy	28,785	"
Syracuse	22,271	"
Allegheny City, Pa.	21,262	"
Utica, N. Y.	17,565	"
Reading, Pa.	15,743	"
Wilmington, Del.	13,979	"
Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	13,914	"
Laurel, Pa.	12,269	"
Lockport, N. Y.	12,233	"
Oswego	12,000	"
Newburg	11,415	"
Paterboro, N. J.	11,331	"
Kingston, N. Y.	10,232	"
New Brunswick, N. J.	10,019	"

##### SOUTHERN STATES.

Baltimore, Md.	169,054	1850
N. Orleans, Inc. Lafayette	133,651	"
Charleston, S. C.	42,985	"
Washington City, D. C.	40,000	"
Richmond, Va.	27,650	"
Mobile, Ala.	20,515	"
Savannah, Ga.	15,512	"
Norfolk, Va.	14,326	"
Petersburg	14,010	"
Wheeling	13,176	"

##### WESTERN STATES.

Cincinnati, O.	116,435	1850
St. Louis, Mo.	77,890	"
Louisville, Ky.	43,194	"
San Francisco, Cal.	34,476	1852
Chicago, Ill.	29,963	1850
Detroit, Mich.	21,019	"
Milwaukee, Wis.	20,061	"
Columbus, O.	17,882	"
Cleveland	17,034	"
Dayton	10,977	"
Nashville, Tenn.	10,165	"

#### MEXICO.

Mexico (est.)	200,000	"
Guadalajara	(?) 60,000	"
San Luis Potosi	55,000	"
La Puebla	50,000	"
Queretaro	40,000	"
Guanaxtato	34,000	1835

#### CENTRAL AMERICA.

New Guatemala (est.)	50,000	"
Leon	25,000	"
San Jose	18,000	"
St. Salvador (est.)	16,000	"
Old Guatemala	12,000	"

#### WEST INDIES.

Havana	150,000	1848
Puerto Principe	40,000	1845
Matanzas	45,795	"
Kingston (est.)	35,000	"
St. Jago de Cuba	26,738	1845
St. John's, P. R.	20,000	"
Port au Prince	(?) 20,000	"
Bridgetown, Bar.	19,362	1844
St. Domingo	15,000	"

### SOUTH AMERICA.

#### NEW GRANADA.

Bogota (est.)	40,000	"
Papayan	20,000	"
Soorito	(?) 12,000	"
Cartagena	10,000	"
Panama	6,000	"

#### VENEZUELA.

Caracas (est.)	40,000	"
Valencia (est.)	16,000	"
Maracaybo	14,000	"
Laguayra	8,000	"
Merida	6,000	"

#### EQUADOR.

Quito (est.)	50,000	"
Guayaquil	25,000	"
Cuenca	(?) 20,000	"

#### GUAYANA.

Georgetown	26,000	1851
Paramaribo (est.)	20,000	"

#### PERU.

Lima	55,000	"
Cuzco	46,000	"
Arequipa	35,000	"
Guamanga	(?) 20,000	"

#### BOLIVIA.

Cochabamba	30,000	"
Chuquisaca	25,000	"
La Paz	20,000	"

#### CHILE.

Santiago	65,000	1850
Valparaiso	30,000	1838

#### BRAZIL.

Rio Janeiro	170,000	1843
Bahia, or St. Salvador	100,000	1840
Pernambuco	65,000	"
Maranham	(?) 30,000	"
Sao Paul	22,000	"
Villa Bella	15,000	1845
Para	10,000	"

#### BUENOS AYRES.

Buenos Ayres	81,000	1845
Cordova	14,000	"
Mendoza	12,000	"

#### PARAGUAY.

Assumption	10,000	"
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#### URUGUAY.

Montevideo	(?) 12,000	"
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### EUROPE.

#### SWEDEN AND NORWAY.

Stockholm	91,000	1840
Gottenburg	29,000	1843
Christiania	26,000	1845
Bergen	26,000	"

#### RUSSIA.

St. Petersburg	478,000	1846
Moscow	350,000	"
Warsaw	163,000	1845
Odessa	78,000	"
Riga	71,000	1838
Koenigsberg	57,000	1833
Kronstadt	53,000	"
Kiev	45,000	1840
Saratov	45,000	"
Astrachan	40,000	1843
Tula	40,000	"
Wilna	35,000	1834
Orel	33,000	1846
Saratopol	30,000	"

#### DENMARK.

Copenhagen	123,000	1847
Alfons	82,000	"

#### HOLLAND.

Amsterdam	220,000	1841
Rotterdam	90,000	"
The Hague	60,000	1844
Utrecht	45,000	"
Groningen	31,000	1840

#### BELGIUM.

Brussels	136,000	1851
Ghent	107,000	"
Antwerp	80,000	"
Liege	78,000	"

#### ENGLAND.

London	2,362,000	1851
Liverpool	384,000	"
Manchester, Inc. Salford	318,000	"
Birmingham, Inc. Ashton	242,000	"

Leeds	152,000	1851
Bristol, Inc. Clifton	144,000	"
Sheffield	104,000	"
Plymouth	102,000	"
Newcastle	89,000	"
Portsmouth	73,000	"
Norwich	68,000	"
Liverpool	61,000	"
Nottingham	58,000	"
Hull	50,000	"

#### SCOTLAND.

Glasgow	367,000	1851
Edinburg	158,000	"
Dundee	79,000	"
Aberdeen	72,000	"
Paisley	48,000	"
Greenock	37,000	"
Leith	31,000	"
Perth	24,000	"

#### IRELAND.

Dublin	255,000	1851
Belfast	100,000	"
Cork	86,000	"
Limerick	56,000	"
Waterford	27,000	"
Galway	25,000	"
Kilkenny	20,000	"
Drogheda	17,000	"
Carriekfergus	8,000	"

#### FRANCE.

Paris	1,053,000	1851
Lyons	249,000	"
Marseilles	195,000	"
Bordeaux	120,000	"
Rouen	100,000	"
Nantes	83,000	"
Toulouse	72,000	"
Lille, or Lille	68,000	"
Strasbourg	52,000	"
Metz	45,000	"
Rheims	42,000	"
Orleans	42,000	"
Toulon	39,000	"

#### SPAIN.

Madrid	260,000	1846
Barcelona	120,000	1845
Seville	85,000	"
Valencia	71,000	"
Granada	70,000	"
Malaga	66,000	"
Cadix	54,000	"
Murcia	45,000	"
Cordova	42,000	"
Saragossa	40,000	"
Cartagena	25,000	"
Coruna	19,000	"
Alicant	19,000	"

#### PORTUGAL.

Lisbon	241,500	1845
Oporto	80,000	"
Coimbra	15,000	"

#### AUSTRIA.

Vienna	477,000	1846
Pesth, Inc. Buda	125,000	"
Prague	124,000	"
Lemberg	75,000	"
Trieste	71,000	"
Brebitz	63,000	"
Gratz	50,000	"
Brunn	44,000	1842
Cracow	43,000	1849

#### PRUSSIA.

Berlin	442,000	1846
Breslau	104,000	"
Cologne	92,000	"
Koelnberg	70,000	"
Dantzig	58,000	"
Magdeburg	57,000	"
Aix-la-Chapelle	46,000	1845
Stettin	42,000	1846
Posen	34,000	"
Elberfeld	35,000	"
Barmen	33,000	"

#### BAVARIA.

Munich	112,000	1845
Nuremberg	45,000	"

#### HANOVER.

Hanover	42,000	1845
Gotttingen	11,000	"

#### SAXONY.

Dresden	91,000	1843
Leipzig	65,000	1846

#### WIRTEMBERG.

Stuttgart	29,000	1845
Ulm	13,000	1846

### FREE CITIES.

Hamburg	149,000	1848
Frankfurt	58,000	1846
Bremen	53,000	1845
Lubeck	25,000	"

### SWITZERLAND.

Geneva	25,000	1838
Basle	24,000	1837
Berne	22,000	"

### SARDINIA.

Turin	135,000	1838
Genoa	120,000	"

### LOMBARDY AND VENICE.

Milan	151,000	1846
Verona	127,000	1842
Padua	60,000	1846
Verona	48,000	"
Mantua	26,000	1845

### PARMA AND MODENA.

Parma	41,000	1844
Modena	27,000	1843

### TUSCANY AND LUCCA.

Florence	102,000	1845
Leghorn	80,000	"
Lucca	24,000	1899
Pisa	22,000	1845

### STATES OF THE CHURCH.

Rome	172,000	1846
Bologna	75,000	1844
Avcona	40,000	"

### NAPLES.

Naples	417,000	1838
Palermo	150,000	1841
Messina	64,000	1834
Catania	64,000	1836
Trepani	24,000	"

### GRECE.



# GEOGRAPHICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLES--NO. IV.

## AREA AND POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1850, AND POPULATION BY EACH CENSUS.

Names of States.	Capitals.	Sq. miles.	White pop.	Free col'd.	Slaves.	Total pop. 1850.	Rep's.	Pop. to sq. m.	Pop. 1790.	Pop. 1800.	Pop. 1810.	Pop. 1820.	Pop. 1830.	Pop. 1840.
Maine.....	Augusta.....	32,854	681,313	1,356	.....	683,169	0	19	96,540	161,719	228,705	298,325	399,455	501,793
New Hampshire.....	Concord.....	9,290	817,456	620	.....	817,976	8	34	141,899	183,762	214,366	244,161	269,328	284,674
Vermont.....	Montpelier.....	10,212	813,402	718	.....	814,120	3	30	85,416	154,465	217,715	235,764	290,652	299,468
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	7,800	985,450	9,064	.....	994,514	128	128	878,717	1,223,245	1,723,043	2,282,287	2,707,600	3,009,930
Rhode Island.....	Providence and Newport.....	1,306	143,875	3,670	.....	147,545	2	108	69,110	99,122	177,031	235,302	297,169	337,000
Connecticut.....	Hartford and New Haven.....	4,674	303,099	7,693	.....	310,792	4	79	238,141	251,002	262,042	275,302	297,675	309,978
New York.....	Albany.....	47,000	3,048,325	49,069	.....	3,097,394	33	65	304,120	586,766	969,049	1,372,812	1,918,608	2,428,921
New Jersey.....	Trenton.....	5,320	465,509	23,810	236	489,555	6	60	184,139	211,949	245,655	277,675	320,823	373,806
Pennsylvania.....	Harrisburg.....	46,000	2,258,160	63,626	.....	2,321,786	25	50	434,873	602,306	810,091	1,049,578	1,348,233	1,724,033
Delaware.....	Dover.....	2,120	71,169	18,073	.....	89,242	1	44	59,096	64,273	72,074	72,749	76,748	78,086
Maryland.....	Annapolis.....	9,350	417,943	14,723	.....	432,666	6	62	319,728	341,548	380,540	407,350	447,040	470,019
District of Columbia.....	.....	60	37,941	10,059	.....	47,999	.....	861	.....	14,093	24,022	33,039	39,824	43,712
Virginia.....	Richmond.....	61,252	894,800	64,333	47,252	1,421,061	13	23	748,308	880,200	974,623	1,066,379	1,211,405	1,239,797
North Carolina.....	Raleigh.....	60,000	653,028	27,463	285,548	965,039	8	17	843,751	474,103	655,505	638,329	737,987	763,419
South Carolina.....	Columbia.....	29,000	274,663	8,900	384,984	668,607	9	23	240,073	345,591	415,116	602,741	681,185	684,308
Georgia.....	Milledgeville.....	68,000	621,572	2,931	381,682	1,003,186	8	16	82,548	162,101	232,436	340,987	516,823	691,392
Florida.....	Tallahassee.....	59,263	47,203	932	39,310	87,445	1	1 1/2	.....	.....	.....	.....	84,730	84,477
Alabama.....	Montgomery.....	60,722	426,514	2,265	342,644	771,623	7	15	.....	.....	.....	129,901	309,527	590,756
Mississippi.....	Jackson.....	47,156	295,718	930	309,578	606,526	6	13	.....	8,850	40,352	75,448	136,621	276,651
Louisiana.....	Baton Rouge.....	46,431	255,491	17,462	244,509	617,703	4	11	.....	.....	76,556	153,407	215,739	352,411
Texas.....	Austin.....	237,321	154,034	397	65,161	212,592	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	Little Rock.....	62,198	162,189	608	47,100	209,897	2	4	.....	.....	.....	14,273	30,388	97,574
Tennessee.....	Nashville.....	45,600	756,586	6,422	239,459	1,002,717	10	22	35,791	105,902	261,727	422,813	631,904	829,210
Kentucky.....	Frankfort.....	37,680	761,413	10,011	212,981	982,405	10	26	73,077	220,955	406,611	564,317	687,917	779,828
Ohio.....	Columbus.....	39,964	1,955,050	25,279	.....	1,980,329	21	50	.....	45,365	230,767	651,434	937,903	1,610,467
Michigan.....	Lansing.....	56,243	895,071	2,583	.....	897,654	4	7	.....	.....	4,765	8,896	31,639	121,267
Indiana.....	Indianapolis.....	33,809	977,154	11,262	.....	988,416	11	29	.....	4,875	24,526	147,178	343,031	685,666
Illinois.....	Springfield.....	55,406	846,034	6,436	.....	852,470	9	15	.....	.....	12,289	55,211	167,445	476,183
Missouri.....	Jefferson City.....	67,380	592,004	2,618	87,422	679,426	7	10	.....	.....	20,846	66,686	140,455	383,702
Iowa.....	Iowa City.....	60,914	191,881	333	.....	192,214	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43,112
Wisconsin.....	Madison.....	63,924	304,756	635	.....	305,391	3	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30,945
California.....	Sacramento City.....	188,951	91,635	962	.....	92,697	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	St. Paul.....	166,000	6,038	397	.....	6,077	.....	1 to 28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon Inc. Washington Ter. ....	Salem.....	341,463	13,087	20	.....	13,294	.....	1 to 25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	Fillmore City.....	187,923	11,330	24	26	11,350	.....	1 to 16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	Santa Fe.....	*257,744	61,525	22	.....	61,547	.....	1 to 4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska and Kansas.....	.....	482,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian Territory.....	.....	68,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total.....</b>		<b>3,033,460</b>	<b>19,563,068</b>	<b>434,495</b>	<b>3,204,313</b>	<b>23,191,876</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3,929,827</b>	<b>5,905,941</b>	<b>7,239,814</b>	<b>8,638,191</b>	<b>12,136,020</b>	<b>17,069,453</b>

\* Including 40,000 square miles of territory, obtained by the Gadsden Treaty, 1854.

## CIVIL AND POLITICAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR 1850.

States and Territories.	No. of farms in cultivation.	No. of dwellings.	No. of families.	Manufac'g establs. producing over \$500.	Amount of exports.	Amount of imports.	No. of ships built.	No. of steam'ts built.	Total No. of vessels built.	Tonnage of vessels built during year.	Total State debt.	Total State property, exclusive of School Fund.	Ordinary expenses, exclusive of schools.	Militia.	Emigrants arrived.
Maine.....	46,760	95,802	103,833	3,682	\$1,553,912	\$856,411	127	6	826	91,211	\$600,500	\$700,000	\$150,000	60,665	4,245
New Hampshire.....	29,229	67,339	62,287	3,301	8,927	49,079	8	1	10	6,914	75,000	.....	80,000	27,867	86
Vermont.....	29,687	66,421	68,673	1,835	400,908	463,092	.....	.....	.....	77	None	.....	100,000	23,915	97,574
Massachusetts.....	84,235	152,835	192,676	9,637	10,681,763	30,374,684	61	2	121	85,830	6,259,930	10,336,257	500,000	101,761	26,852
Rhode Island.....	6,355	22,379	28,216	1,144	216,265	258,303	6	1	14	9,687	None	.....	60,000	15,037	166
Connecticut.....	22,445	64,013	73,448	3,913	241,900	372,390	3	1	47	4,819	91,212	.....	115,000	67,719	.....
New York.....	170,621	473,936	566,869	23,623	52,712,789	111,123,624	26	82	224	68,342	23,663,638	35,116,237	750,000	224,665	164,882
New Jersey.....	23,905	51,004	59,080	4,374	1,655	1,494	1	3	67	6,201	71,810	1,027,656	90,000	39,171	.....
Pennsylvania.....	127,577	356,216	408,497	22,036	4,501,608	12,066,154	7	31	185	21,409	40,816,362	32,392,735	360,000	276,070	10,616
Delaware.....	6,003	15,290	16,439	613	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,848	None	190,000	11,000	9,229	.....
Maryland.....	21,860	81,708	87,384	3,863	6,967,353	6,124,201	16	4	160	15,964	15,424,390	23,252,540	17,000	46,864	7,584
District of Columbia.....	264	7,917	8,343	426	50,588	69,819	.....	.....	8	288	.....	.....	.....	1,249	.....
Virginia.....	77,013	165,815	167,530	4,433	3,415,646	426,599	1	5	84	3,584	16,196,856	13,112,531	600,000	123,733	34
North Carolina.....	66,963	104,906	105,451	2,628	416,501	323,692	1	6	38	2,651	977,000	.....	75,000	79,448	.....
South Carolina.....	29,969	62,642	62,937	1,473	11,447,800	1,983,785	.....	.....	.....	2,061,292	6,000,000	115,000	65,209	1,617	.....
Georgia.....	61,769	91,011	91,471	1,407	7,561,943	636,964	.....	3	6	683	1,825,472	25,635	131,000	67,312	151
Florida.....	4,304	9,022	9,107	121	2,623,624	95,709	.....	2	79	None	.....	.....	45,000	12,122	183
Alabama.....	41,964	73,070	73,786	1,022	10,544,868	865,362	.....	8	113	8,539,110	2,866,907	100,000	68,048	618	.....
Mississippi.....	33,960	61,681	52,107	860	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,271,707	2,000,000	130,000	80,084	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	13,422	49,101	64,112	1,021	88,105,350	10,760,490	1	4	24	1,692	11,492,566	2,416,938	615,000	43,823	84,080
Texas.....	12,196	27,988	28,377	307	24,968	25,650	1	1	105	12,436,982	.....	100,000	19,766	794	.....
Arkansas.....	17,758	28,252	28,416	271	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,606,662	.....	35,000	17,137	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	72,712	129,419	130,004	2,789	.....	27,966	.....	.....	.....	3,352,856	6,938,820	165,000	71,252	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	74,777	130,769	132,920	3,471	.....	100,987	.....	.....	.....	4,397,637	6,000,000	250,000	87,607	.....	.....
Ohio.....	143,887	336,098	348,614	10,550	217,632	862,504	16	31	64	6,214	18,744,594	18,000,000	200,000	176,455	.....
Michigan.....	34,089	71,616	72,611	1,979	132,045	144,102	.....	8	14	2,061	2,529,872	628,900	125,000	63,938	.....
Indiana.....	83,896	170,178	171,564	4,326	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,775,522	.....	80,000	63,913	.....	.....
Illinois.....	76,208	146,544	149,153	3,099	17,969	15,705	.....	1	13	1,691	16,627,509	5,000,000	125,000	83,234	.....
Missouri.....	54,455	96,849	100,890	3,030	.....	359,643	.....	6	5	1,353	922,261	382,034	110,000	61,000	.....
Iowa.....	14,805	32,962	33,517	452	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	79,442	.....	25,000	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	20,177	56,316	57,608	1,273	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,892	.....	20,000	82,203	.....	.....
California.....	.....	23,742	24,567	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,030,320	.....	500,000	.....	43,616	.....
Minnesota.....	137	1,002	1,002	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon Inc. Washington Ter. ....	1,164	2,374	2,374	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	926	2,322	2,322	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	122	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	3,750	13,453	13,453	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>1,446,335</b>	<b>3,362,337</b>	<b>3,698,240</b>	<b>123,063</b>	<b>\$151,893,720</b>	<b>\$178,138,318</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>1,360</b>	<b>278,218</b>	<b>\$202,086,484</b>	<b>\$104,792,490</b>	<b>\$5,612,000</b>	<b>2,006,456</b>	<b>815,333</b>

## RELIGIOUS STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES, BY CENSUS OF 1850.

States.	Churches.	Clerg'men.	Church Accommodations.	Value of Ch. Property.	States.	Churches.	Clerg'men.	Church Accommod
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# GEOGRAPHICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLES—NO. V.

## EMPLOYMENTS OF THE FREE MALE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES OVER FIFTEEN YEARS OF AGE, BY CENSUS OF 1850.

STATES.	Commerce, trade, manufactures, mechanic arts, and mining.	Agriculture.	Labor, not agricultural.	Army.	Sea and river navigation.	Law, medicine, and divinity.	Other pursuits, requiring education.	Government civil service.	Domestic servants.	Other occupations.	Total.
Maine.....	38,217	77,082	26,833	114	15,649	2,212	1,727	419	232	196	162,711
New Hampshire.....	27,906	47,440	14,953	33	778	1,642	1,425	305	47	31	94,664
Vermont.....	17,003	48,327	22,997	.....	169	1,827	1,563	129	34	127	92,226
Massachusetts.....	146,002	65,699	67,942	73	19,598	4,702	6,371	1,568	1,375	2,972	295,800
Rhode Island.....	21,004	8,482	9,296	.....	2,033	556	881	178	774	209	43,471
Connecticut.....	38,653	31,861	16,813	.....	4,801	1,614	2,162	189	220	677	97,010
New York.....	312,697	313,980	156,613	1,462	23,243	14,258	11,104	4,985	6,324	3,628	888,294
New Jersey.....	46,544	32,834	38,383	.....	4,351	1,731	2,457	373	404	1,663	128,740
Pennsylvania.....	266,927	207,495	163,628	101	9,064	9,954	10,830	3,719	4,431	4,495	680,644
Delaware.....	6,833	7,884	6,063	.....	743	251	581	124	69	113	22,061
Maryland.....	47,616	23,588	32,102	67	9,740	2,069	2,442	963	1,021	278	124,876
District of Columbia.....	6,128	421	2,535	91	186	830	438	659	607	16	11,209
Virginia.....	62,675	109,364	48,333	274	3,263	4,791	6,622	1,491	79	1,978	226,875
North Carolina.....	20,613	81,982	28,660	.....	1,659	2,263	3,447	670	46	247	132,857
South Carolina.....	13,205	41,302	8,151	.....	348	1,829	3,161	372	149	34	68,649
Georgia.....	20,716	83,362	11,505	18	282	2,815	5,942	416	15	173	129,243
Florida.....	2,380	6,977	2,666	423	708	367	302	268	12	42	13,135
Alabama.....	16,630	68,635	7,683	.....	807	2,610	3,638	825	42	97	100,467
Mississippi.....	12,053	60,284	6,067	.....	292	2,329	3,380	377	69	231	75,082
Louisiana.....	32,879	18,639	16,264	45	4,263	1,627	2,444	611	608	458	77,188
Texas.....	7,327	25,299	6,194	684	321	1,368	998	677	.....	90	42,858
Arkansas.....	4,296	28,942	6,684	33	108	911	678	110	.....	27	40,785
Tennessee.....	23,432	118,979	17,559	.....	258	3,689	3,689	705	10	345	168,240
Kentucky.....	36,598	115,017	23,413	204	1,027	8,811	4,420	902	212	471	191,075
Ohio.....	142,687	270,362	92,768	.....	4,109	9,001	8,263	1,218	1,167	1,219	530,792
Michigan.....	22,375	65,815	15,002	143	1,220	2,007	1,092	337	220	167	108,978
Indiana.....	45,618	163,229	29,854	.....	1,725	4,229	8,031	677	184	440	248,696
Illinois.....	36,232	141,699	29,775	.....	1,644	3,307	2,071	701	376	151	215,369
Missouri.....	30,098	65,661	20,326	805	2,471	2,893	3,147	767	1,468	1,149	128,175
Iowa.....	9,255	32,779	5,392	71	163	1,077	425	103	10	40	49,315
Wisconsin.....	20,536	40,980	13,195	77	661	1,477	600	185	191	146	78,139
California.....	69,007	2,069	3,771	140	617	878	198	130	710	123	77,681
Minnesota Territory.....	656	563	751	163	4	68	37	59	15	20	2,336
Oregon Territory.....	1,007	1,704	611	289	130	99	48	40	40	6	3,674
Utah Territory.....	828	1,581	822	.....	18	26	12	12	.....	.....	17,478
New Mexico Territory.....	1,054	7,956	6,209	655	2	45	68	206	1,292	1	3,135
Total.....	1,596,265	2,400,553	993,620	5,870	116,341	94,575	95,814	24,968	22,243	22,159	5,371,876

## MANUFACTURES OF COTTON AND IRON IN THE UNITED STATES.

COTTON.										IRON.									
STATES.	No. of estab-lishm'ts.	Amount of capital in-vested.	Bales of cotton used.	Value of raw ma-terial.	No. of males em-ployed.	No. of females employed.	Average wages of males per month.	Average wages of females per month.	Value of entire products.	No. of estab-lishm'ts.	Amount of capital in-vested.	Tons of iron ore used.	Tons of pig iron made.	Tons of w'r't iron made.	Tons of castings made.	No. of males em-ployed.	Average wages per month.	Value of raw material, fuel, &c.	Value of entire products.
Maine.....	12	\$3,329,700	81,531	\$1,573,110	780	2,969	\$29 38	\$12 16	\$2,596,356	28	\$364,100	2,927	1,484	.....	3,691	814	\$25 60	\$127,509	\$301,616
New Hampshire.....	44	10,950,500	83,026	4,839,429	2,911	9,211	25 45	13 47	8,830,619	29	238,700	600	200	110	6,764	390	27 68	157,560	388,160
Vermont.....	9	202,500	2,243	114,415	94	147	15 55	12 67	196,100	87	416,920	10,301	3,200	2,045	5,000	638	27 13	266,572	602,817
Massachusetts.....	218	25,455,630	223,607	11,289,309	9,293	19,437	23 01	13 55	19,712,461	80	2,578,350	27,900	13,287	6,720	32,074	2,119	26 96	1,464,833	2,999,078
Rhode Island.....	158	6,676,000	60,713	3,484,679	4,959	6,916	18 61	12 95	6,447,120	21	636,800	.....	.....	2,650	8,588	1,020	27 82	370,017	951,105
Connecticut.....	128	4,219,100	39,483	2,500,062	2,708	3,478	19 08	11 81	4,267,622	91	1,355,900	88,450	13,420	6,325	11,210	1,464	28 47	999,374	2,064,600
New York.....	86	4,176,920	37,778	1,985,973	6,332	3,658	18 33	9 68	3,591,989	401	6,358,782	91,027	23,022	13,636	104,588	7,407	26 15	3,653,100	7,943,868
New Jersey.....	21	1,483,500	14,467	666,645	618	1,090	17 98	9 56	1,109,624	108	2,577,093	65,816	24,031	8,162	10,269	1,996	24 36	964,708	1,876,247
Pennsylvania.....	208	4,628,925	44,162	3,152,530	3,664	4,099	17 86	9 91	6,322,262	651	19,613,415	877,283	285,702	182,606	67,610	20,831	25 46	11,668,255	20,329,901
Delaware.....	12	460,100	4,730	812,068	413	425	16 55	11 59	638,439	15	588,500	.....	.....	650	3,630	300	23 77	173,352	322,473
Maryland.....	24	2,236,000	23,326	1,165,679	1,008	2,014	15 42	9 53	2,126,604	51	2,559,750	99,866	43,641	10,000	6,244	2,699	24 03	1,299,426	2,612,831
Virginia.....	27	1,908,900	17,755	828,375	1,275	1,688	10 15	6 98	1,486,384	122	1,776,171	67,319	22,163	15,328	6,577	3,230	18 73	1,044,909	2,461,335
North Carolina.....	28	1,058,800	13,617	631,903	442	1,177	11 68	6 13	881,542	28	139,600	6,660	400	850	172	214	13 94	64,355	92,347
South Carolina.....	18	867,200	9,929	295,971	899	620	13 94	8 30	748,338	6	185,700	2,500	.....	.....	1,286	153	13 59	29,128	67,683
Georgia.....	35	1,736,156	20,230	800,419	873	1,399	14 57	7 39	2,135,044	10	70,200	6,189	900	90	415	200	16 74	45,776	118,884
Florida.....	.....	80,000	800	30,000	28	87	32 14	6 00	40,920	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alabama.....	12	651,900	5,298	237,081	346	869	11 71	7 98	382,260	14	220,125	1,838	522	100	1,915	266	22 62	111,855	801,126
Mississippi.....	2	38,000	430	21,500	19	17	14 21	6 84	30,500	8	100,000	.....	.....	.....	924	112	37 91	60,370	117,400
Louisiana.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	255,000	.....	.....	.....	1,670	347	85 60	75,300	812,500
Texas.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	16,000	.....	.....	.....	200	85	43 43	8,400	65,000
Arkansas.....	8	16,500	170	8,975	18	18	14 61	6 88	18,637	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	33	669,600	6,411	297,500	810	651	10 95	6 42	610,624	81	1,916,050	103,011	30,430	10,348	3,884	2,706	16 33	730,551	1,611,043
Kentucky.....	8	230,000	3,760	180,907	151	221	14 82	9 36	273,439	46	1,602,900	72,010	24,245	3,070	6,888	2,656	25 78	736,481	1,648,053
Ohio.....	6	297,000	4,270	237,060	132	269	16 80	9 05	394,700	229	4,187,450	142,010	62,658	14,418	37,399	6,881	23 47	2,434,320	5,401,292
Michigan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64	210,450	2,700	660	.....	2,070	362	31 81	105,855	300,697
Indiana.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	171,900	8,360	1,850	175	1,757	253	26 39	95,743	219,190
Illinois.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	325,400	8,600	2,700	.....	4,160	482	25 28	187,830	511,383
Missouri.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	848,100	37,000	19,250	963	6,200	732	24 64	254,990	719,795
Iowa.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	5,500	.....	.....	.....	71	17	82 34	2,524	8,600
Wisconsin.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	131,350	3,000	1,000	.....	1,342	248	23 37	95,180	243,196
California.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5,000	.....	.....	.....	75	8	23 83	8,630	207,740
District of Columbia.....	1	66,000	960	67,000	41	108	14 02	8 91	100,000	2	14,000	.....	.....	.....	512	27	27 06	18,100	41,696
Total.....	1,094	\$74,601,031	641,240	\$34,835,068	33,160	59,128	\$18 77	\$9 18	\$61,889,194	2,190	\$49,258,006	1,667,948	664,765	278,044	322,745	57,021	\$26 02	\$27,049,753	\$54,604,000

## WOOLLEN MANUFACTURES IN THE UNITED STATES.

STATES.	No. of establishments.	Amount of capital invested.	Pounds of wool used.	Value of raw material.	No. of males employed.	No. of females employed.	Average wages, males.	Average wages, females.	Value of entire products.	STATES.	No. of establishments.	Amount of capital invested.	Pounds of wool used.	Value of raw material.	No. of males employed.	No. of females employed.	Average wages, males.	Average wages, females.	Value of entire products.
Maine.....	35	\$467,600	1,438,434	\$498,940	310	314	\$22 57	\$11 77	\$753,300	Texas.....	1	8,000	30,000	10,000	4	4	\$20 00	\$20 00	15,000
New Hampshire.....	61	2,437,700	3,604,108	1,247,329	926	1,201	22 84	14 51	2,127,748	Tennessee.....	4	10,000	6,200	1,676	15	2	17 60	4 00	6,313
Vermont.....	72	886,300	2,328,100	830,684	683	710	21 60	11 80	1,579,151	Kentucky.....	25	249,820	673,900	203,287	255	62	15 29	11 11	215,810
Massachusetts.....	119	9,089,342	22,223,952	8,071,671	6,167	4,963	23 35	14 22	12,770,565	Ohio.....	130	670,220	1,657,720	578,423	903	298	20 14	10 14	1,111,027
Rhode Island.....	45	1,013,000	4,103,370	1,463,000	987	771	20 70	15 18	2,331,826	Michigan.....	16	94,000	162,250	43,402	78	51	21 65	11 47	95,242
Connecticut.....	149	3,773,950	9,414,100	3,325,700	2,907	2,581	24 12	13 25	6,465,216	Indiana.....	33	171,645	413,330	120,496	189	67	21 81	11 05	205,802
New York.....	249	4,459,370	12,533,786	3,838,292	4,292	4,122	21 46	11 41	7,030,604	Illinois.....	16	164,560	390,064	116,361	124	64	22 00	12 62	208,572
New Jersey.....	41	494,274	1,510,229	548,367	411	487	25 02	6 52	1,164,446	Missouri.....	1	20,000	80,000	16,000	15	10	32 00	6 50	56,000
Pennsylvania.....	380	8,095,664	7,569,379	3,292,718	3,190	2,236	19 20	10 40	6,321,666	Iowa.....	1	10,000	14,500	8,500	7	---	11 42	---	13,000
Delaware.....	5	148,500	393,000	204,172	122	18	18 73	17 33	251,010	Wisconsin.....	9	31,225	134,200	82,630	25	---	22 45	---	67,992
Maryland.....	33	244,090	430,300	165,568	292	100	15 00	11 89	236,140	District of Columbia.....	1	700	5,000	1,680	2	---	30 00	---	2,400
Virginia.....	121	802,640	1,554,110	498,599	478	100	19 16	9 90	841,013										
North Carolina.....	1	14,000	30,090	13,950	15	15	18 00	7 00	23,750										
Georgia.....	3	60,000	153,616	80,392	40	38	27 47	14 10	88,750										
Total.....	1,559	\$28,118,650	70,892,829	\$26,765,988	22,678	16,574	\$21 55	\$11 76	\$43,207,564										



# GEOGRAPHICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLES—NO. VI.

## AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES, ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS OF 1850.

STATES.	Acres land in farms.		Value farms and impts.		LIVE STOCK.										Value of live stock.	Value of animals slaught'rd	Products of Orchard.	Product of Market Gardens.	Home-made manufactures.
	Impro. ed.	Unim- proved.	Cash value of farms.	Imple- ments, &c.	No. of Horses.	Asses and Mules.	Milch Cows.	Working Oxen.	Other Cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.								
Maine.....	2,039,596	2,515,797	\$54,861,748	\$2,284,567	44,721	55	133,556	83,893	125,890	451,677	64,698	\$3,705,726	\$1,646,773	\$342,865	\$122,387	\$513,599			
New Hampshire.....	2,261,488	1,140,926	55,245,997	2,314,125	84,233	19	94,277	59,027	114,600	354,756	63,457	8,871,901	1,622,873	248,563	66,110	393,455			
Vermont.....	2,601,409	1,624,413	68,307,227	2,739,282	61,057	218	146,128	48,577	154,143	1,014,122	66,290	12,643,228	1,861,336	315,255	18,553	267,710			
Massachusetts.....	2,133,436	1,222,576	109,076,347	3,209,584	42,216	34	130,099	46,611	83,284	168,651	81,119	9,647,710	2,000,924	463,995	600,020	203,533			
Rhode Island.....	356,487	197,451	17,070,802	497,201	6,108	1	18,698	8,189	9,375	44,296	19,509	1,532,637	607,486	63,994	98,298	26,493			
Connecticut.....	1,768,178	615,701	72,727,422	1,892,541	26,879	40	85,461	46,968	80,226	174,181	76,472	7,467,490	2,292,266	175,118	196,874	122,552			
New York.....	12,408,961	6,710,120	664,546,642	22,084,926	447,014	963	931,324	178,909	767,406	3,453,241	1,018,252	73,570,499	13,673,883	1,761,950	912,047	1,280,333			
New Jersey.....	1,767,991	984,955	120,375,511	4,425,503	63,955	4,089	118,736	12,070	60,455	160,488	230,370	10,679,291	2,638,552	607,268	475,242	112,781			
Pennsylvania.....	8,628,019	6,294,728	407,676,099	14,722,541	350,398	2,259	630,224	61,527	562,196	1,822,357	1,040,366	41,500,053	8,219,848	723,389	688,714	749,182			
Delaware.....	680,862	375,282	18,890,031	610,279	13,852	791	19,248	9,797	24,166	177,902	66,261	3,529,111	797,624	373,665	40,574	12,714			
Maryland.....	2,707,905	1,836,445	87,178,546	2,463,443	75,684	5,644	86,856	34,133	86,856	177,902	352,911	7,997,624	1,984,300	164,051	200,869	111,228			
District of Columbia.....	16,267	11,187	1,730,460	40,220	834	67	104	123	104	163	1,635	71,643	9,038	14,843	67,222	2,075			
Virginia.....	10,360,155	15,792,176	216,401,543	7,021,772	22,403	21,453	317,619	89,513	669,131	1,310,004	1,829,843	33,656,659	7,502,986	177,137	183,047	2,156,312			
North Carolina.....	6,453,276	15,543,068	67,691,768	3,931,532	148,693	25,259	221,799	87,309	434,402	665,240	1,812,813	17,717,467	6,767,866	84,848	89,462	2,086,922			
South Carolina.....	4,072,651	12,145,049	62,431,684	4,136,354	97,171	57,483	193,244	20,507	63,925	285,551	1,065,503	15,060,015	5,502,637	35,108	47,286	906,526			
Georgia.....	6,378,479	16,442,090	95,753,445	5,894,150	151,331	57,379	334,223	73,286	600,019	660,485	2,168,617	25,728,416	6,339,762	92,776	76,500	1,838,968			
Florida.....	340,049	1,246,240	8,323,109	688,795	10,848	6,002	72,876	6,794	18,415	23,311	299,453	2,850,068	614,685	1,250	8,721	75,682			
Alabama.....	4,445,614	7,702,067	64,323,224	5,125,663	125,001	69,805	227,701	69,801	433,263	871,850	1,904,540	21,600,112	4,823,485	15,408	84,821	1,934,120			
Mississippi.....	3,434,358	7,046,061	64,738,634	6,762,927	115,460	54,547	214,231	83,485	436,254	804,929	1,582,734	10,403,662	6,836,562	60,405	46,250	1,164,020			
Louisiana.....	1,600,025	3,399,018	75,614,398	11,576,938	69,514	44,849	105,576	54,968	414,798	110,333	697,301	11,152,275	1,458,990	22,359	148,239	230,292			
Texas.....	643,976	10,852,363	16,550,008	2,151,704	76,760	12,463	217,611	61,285	61,016	100,530	692,022	10,412,927	1,116,137	12,605	12,354	206,984			
Arkansas.....	781,530	1,816,684	15,265,245	1,601,296	60,197	11,559	93,151	34,239	165,320	91,256	836,727	6,647,069	1,163,313	40,141	17,150	638,217			
Tennessee.....	5,176,173	13,808,849	97,851,212	6,300,210	270,636	76,303	250,456	86,225	411,051	811,591	3,104,500	29,976,016	6,401,765	62,894	97,183	3,137,790			
Kentucky.....	5,968,270	10,981,478	165,021,262	6,169,037	315,682	65,099	247,476	62,274	442,763	1,102,091	2,691,163	29,661,436	4,602,598	106,220	303,120	2,459,123			
Ohio.....	9,851,403	8,146,300	358,758,003	12,760,585	463,397	3,423	644,499	65,393	740,067	3,942,929	1,064,770	44,121,721	7,439,243	695,921	214,004	1,712,106			
Michigan.....	1,920,110	2,454,780	61,872,446	2,801,371	68,506	70	99,676	55,350	119,471	746,435	205,847	8,008,734	1,328,327	132,650	14,738	340,947			
Indiana.....	6,046,643	7,746,879	136,385,173	7,704,444	314,299	6,599	234,654	40,221	389,891	1,122,403	2,263,776	22,478,555	6,567,935	324,940	72,664	1,631,039			
Illinois.....	6,039,545	6,997,867	96,133,290	6,405,661	267,653	10,673	204,671	76,166	641,209	694,043	1,915,997	24,209,258	4,972,286	446,449	127,944	1,155,062			
Missouri.....	2,985,426	6,794,245	63,225,543	3,951,525	225,319	41,667	236,169	112,168	449,173	762,511	1,702,025	19,857,580	3,367,106	514,711	99,454	1,674,705			
Iowa.....	824,682	1,911,382	16,657,667	1,172,899	38,336	764	45,704	27,892	69,025	149,960	323,247	3,869,276	821,164	8,434	8,848	221,292			
Wisconsin.....	1,045,499	1,931,169	28,628,653	1,641,668	30,179	156	64,339	42,801	76,293	124,896	159,276	4,897,385	920,178	4,623	82,142	43,624			
California.....	32,454	3,861,631	3,874,041	103,483	21,719	1,066	4,250	4,760	253,590	17,574	2,776	8,351,058	107,173	17,700	75,275	7,000			
Minnesota Territory.....	5,035	23,846	161,948	15,981	890	14	607	655	740	60	734	92,859	2,840	.....	160	.....			
Oregon Territory.....	132,857	299,951	2,849,170	183,423	8,046	420	9,427	8,114	24,188	15,352	30,235	1,876,189	104,630	1,271	90,241	.....			
Utah Territory.....	16,333	30,516	811,799	84,288	2,429	325	4,861	6,266	2,489	3,262	914	546,968	67,985	.....	23,686	1,392			
New Mexico Territory.....	166,201	124,370	1,063,922	77,960	6,079	8,654	10,035	12,267	10,085	87,271	7,314	1,494,029	62,125	8,231	6,679	6,033			
Total.....	113,032,614	180,528,000	3,271,675,426	151,687,638	4,336,719	659,331	6,885,094	1,700,744	9,068,069	21,723,220	30,354,213	544,180,516	111,703,142	7,723,186	6,280,060	27,493,644			

## AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS—CONTINUED.

STATES.	Wheat, bushels.	Indian Corn, bushels.	Oats, bushels.	Rye, bushels.	Rice, pounds.	Tobacco, pounds.	Ginned Cotton, bales of 400 lbs.	Wool, pounds.	Cane Sugar, hhds. of 1000 lbs.	Maple Sugar, pounds.	Butter, pounds.	Cheese, pounds.	Wine, gallons.	Hay, tons.	Irish Po- tatoes, bushels.	Sweet Po- tatoes, bushels.
Maine.....	296,259	1,750,056	2,131,037	102,916	.....	.....	.....	1,364,034	.....	93,542	9,243,811	2,434,154	724	765,889	3,436,040	.....
New Hampshire.....	185,668	1,573,670	973,381	183,117	.....	50	.....	1,105,476	.....	1,298,863	6,977,056	3,196,563	344	698,564	4,304,919	.....
Vermont.....	635,956	2,032,306	2,307,734	176,233	.....	.....	.....	3,400,717	.....	6,349,557	12,137,960	8,720,834	659	866,153	4,951,014	.....
Massachusetts.....	31,211	2,345,490	1,165,146	481,021	.....	138,216	.....	688,136	.....	795,525	8,071,370	7,088,142	4,685	651,907	3,555,384	.....
Rhode Island.....	49	539,201	215,222	26,409	.....	.....	.....	129,692	.....	28	995,670	316,508	1,013	74,818	651,029	.....
Connecticut.....	41,762	1,035,043	1,258,738	600,893	.....	1,267,624	.....	497,454	.....	60,796	6,498,119	5,368,277	4,299	514,131	2,639,725	80
New York.....	13,121,498	17,858,400	26,652,814	4,148,182	.....	63,189	.....	10,071,801	.....	10,337,484	79,766,094	49,741,413	9,172	3,728,797	15,398,368	6,629
New Jersey.....	1,601,190	8,759,704	3,378,063	1,255,578	.....	310	.....	375,396	.....	2,197	9,487,210	365,756	1,811	435,950	3,207,236	608,015
Pennsylvania.....	15,367,691	19,835,214	21,638,150	4,805,160	.....	912,651	.....	4,181,670	.....	2,326,525	30,878,418	2,505,034	25,590	1,842,970	6,980,732	52,172
Delaware.....	482,511	3,145,542	604,518	8,066	.....	.....	.....	67,768	.....	.....	1,055,308	3,187	145	30,169	240,542	65,443
Maryland.....	4,494,680	10,749,538	2,242,151	226,014	.....	21,407,497	.....	477,438	.....	47,740	8,806,160	3,975	1,431	157,956	764,939	208,003
District of Columbia.....	17,370	65,290	8,134	6,509	.....	7,800	.....	625	.....	.....	14,872	1,500	663	2,279	28,292	3,497
Virginia.....	11,212,616	35,284,319	10,179,144	458,030	17,154	58,083,227	3,947	2,860,765	.....	1,227,665	11,089,359	436,292	6,408	369,098	1,316,633	1,613,634
North Carolina.....	2,120,102	27,941,051	4,052,078	229,563	5,465,663	11,064,786	73,845	90,738	.....	27,932	4,146,290	96,921	11,063	145,663	620,816	6,036,709
South Carolina.....	1,066,277	16,271,454	2,322,165	43,790	159,930,613	74,285	300,901	487,233	671	200	2,981,850	4,970	6,880	20,925	136,494	4,337,469
Georgia.....	1,088,534	30,080,099	3,820,044	63,760	89,500,691	423,924	499,091	990,019	1,642	50	4,640,569	46,976	796	23,449	227,379	6,986,428
Florida.....	1,027	1,999,899	66,856	1,152	1,075,090	998,614	45,131	23,247	2,750	.....	371,498	18,015	10	2,510	7,828	757,226
Alabama.....	294,044	28,754,048	2,965,699	17,261	2,312,252	164,990	684,429	657,118	8,242	643	4,008,811	31,412	220	32,685	246,001	6,475,204
Mississippi.....	137,990	22,446,562	1,603,288	9,006	2,719,656	49,900	644,292	659,619	888	.....	4,346,234	21,161	407	12,604	261,482	1,474,795
Louisiana.....	417	10,206,373	69,037	475	4,425,249	26,878	178,377	109,697	226,001	255	683,069	1,957	15	25,752	95,682	1,428,453
Texas.....	41,729	6,028,876	199,017	3,108	88,203	66,897	58,072	131,917	7,351	.....	2,344,000	95,299	99	8,354	94,645	1,332,158
Arkansas.....	199,639	8,893,399	656,163	8,047	63,179	218,936	65,344	182,955	.....	9,330	1,654,239	20,088	35	8,976	193,832	788,149
Tennessee.....	1,619,366	62,276,223	7,708,066	89,137	258,584	20,148,932	194,632	1,364,378	248	158,657	8,189,565	177,681	92	74,091	1,067,544	2,777,400
Kentucky.....	2,142,822	66,672,501	8,201,311	415,073	5,688	55,501,196	738	2,297,433	284	437,405	9,947,523	213,954	8,093	113,747	1,492,487	998,179
Ohio.....	14,487,331	59,078,605	13,472,742	425,918	.....	10,454,449	.....	10,106,371	.....	4,588,299	34,449,379	20,915,542	48,207	1,443,142	5,057,769	187,991
Michigan.....	4,925,889	6,641,420	2,866,056	105,871	.....	1,245	.....	2,043,283	.....	2,439,794	7,065,876	1,011,492	1,654	104,384	2,359,897	1,177
Indiana.....	6,214,458	62,964,363	6,555,014	78,792	.....	1,044,620	14	2,610,287	.....	2,921,192	12,851,535	624,564	14,055	403,230	2,089,337	20,711
Illinois.....	9,414,575	67,649,934	10,087,241	83,304	.....	841,394	.....	2,150,113	.....	248,904	12,526,543	1,278,225	2,907	601,952	2,514,861	157,453
Missouri.....	2,981,652	36,214,637	5,278,079	44,268	700	17,113,734	.....	1,627,164	.....	178,910	7,534,359	203,672	10,603	116,955	839,066	835,506
Iowa.....	1,630,581	8,656,739	1,624,345	19,916	.....	6,041	.....	373,698	.....	78,407	2,171,188	209,840	420	69,055	276,120	6,243
Wisconsin.....	4,286,151	1,985,979	3,414,672	81,263	.....	1,268	.....	255,963	.....	610,976	3,033,750	400,283	13	276,662	1,467,677	1,200
California.....	17,238	12,236	.....	.....	.....	1,000	.....	5,620	.....	.....	705	160	68,055	2,038	9,262	6,843
Minnesota.....	1,401	16,726	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	86	.....	2,950	1,100	.....	.....	2,019	21,146	200
Oregon, Inc. Wash. Ter.	211,943	2,918	61,214	106	.....	325	.....	29,656	.....	.....	211,464	86,990	.....	373	91,326	.....
Utah Territory.....	107,702	0,899	10,900	210	.....	70	.....	9,222	.....	.....	83,300	80,998	.....	4,515	43,968	60
New Mexico Territory.....	196,516	365,411	5	.....	.....	8,467	.....	32,901	.....	.....	111	6,548	2,363	.....	3	.....
Total.....	100,485,944	592,071,104	146,584,179	14,188,813	215,313,497	199,752,655	2,469,093	62,516,950	247,577	34,253,436	313,345,306	105,536,893	221,249	13,838,642	65,797,896	38,265,148



# GEOGRAPHICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLES—NO. VII.

## EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES, ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS OF 1850.

STATES.	PUBLIC SCHOOLS.				ACADEMIES AND PRIVATE SCHOOLS.				COLLEGES.				Total annual expenditure for educational purposes, &c.	Total number attending schools, colleges, &c.	Persons over 20 years of age unable to read and write.
	No. of	Teach-ers	Pupils	Annual ex-pense.	No. of	Teach-ers	Pupils	Annual in-come.	No. of	Pro-fessors.	Pupils	Annual in-come.			
Maine.....	4,042	5,540	192,815	\$315,436	131	232	6,648	\$51,157	3	21	282	\$14,000	\$350,623	156,222	6,293
New Hampshire.....	2,381	3,013	75,643	166,944	107	183	5,321	43,202	1	18	273	11,000	221,146	88,221	3,009
Vermont.....	2,731	4,173	93,457	176,111	118	257	6,864	48,935	5	30	464	21,553	246,604	92,212	6,240
Massachusetts.....	8,579	4,443	176,475	1,006,795	381	621	12,774	310,177	6	55	1,043	107,901	1,421,573	222,230	28,345
Rhode Island.....	416	518	23,130	100,481	46	75	1,601	82,718	1	11	150	8,500	136,729	28,910	8,097
Connecticut.....	1,656	1,787	71,269	231,220	202	329	6,906	145,967	4	50	738	53,689	430,826	63,697	5,306
New York.....	11,550	13,955	675,221	1,472,657	683	1,130	49,262	810,332	18	174	2,673	148,258	2,431,247	693,321	98,722
New Jersey.....	1,479	1,590	78,205	216,992	219	437	9,569	226,388	4	49	470	79,700	623,050	91,601	15,665
Pennsylvania.....	9,061	10,024	413,700	1,414,530	524	914	23,751	467,843	21	125	3,288	252,205	2,164,578	604,610	76,272
Delaware.....	194	214	8,970	43,861	65	94	2,011	47,832	2	16	144	17,200	108,893	14,403	10,181
Maryland.....	907	1,005	33,254	220,148	224	489	10,677	242,229	11	91	992	101,714	664,091	62,003	41,577
District of Columbia.....	22	34	2,169	14,232	47	126	2,333	84,040	2	36	218	24,000	132,272	6,570	1,671
Virginia.....	2,937	3,005	67,438	314,625	303	639	8,983	234,372	12	73	1,343	159,790	708,787	109,776	85,520
North Carolina.....	2,657	2,730	104,065	158,564	272	403	7,822	187,648	6	29	513	40,700	386,912	100,808	80,423
South Carolina.....	724	739	17,838	200,606	202	383	7,167	205,489	8	43	720	104,790	101,879	40,378	16,564
Georgia.....	1,251	1,265	32,705	182,231	219	318	9,059	108,983	13	84	1,535	106,430	396,644	77,016	41,667
Florida.....	69	73	1,878	22,886	34	49	1,251	13,089	.....	.....	.....	.....	35,475	4,812	4,129
Alabama.....	1,152	1,195	28,390	315,602	196	380	8,290	164,165	5	55	567	41,255	621,022	62,846	33,902
Mississippi.....	782	826	18,746	254,159	171	297	6,628	73,717	11	45	862	42,400	307,276	48,803	13,523
Louisiana.....	664	822	25,046	349,679	143	354	5,328	193,077	6	35	406	76,250	619,006	24,057	21,610
Texas.....	349	360	7,946	44,088	97	137	3,389	39,384	2	7	165	1,000	61,472	19,389	10,583
Arkansas.....	353	355	8,433	43,763	90	126	2,407	27,937	3	14	150	3,100	74,500	23,361	16,935
Tennessee.....	2,607	2,804	103,651	195,443	200	401	9,517	156,842	17	79	1,605	63,507	425,792	146,200	75,619
Kentucky.....	2,234	2,306	71,429	211,852	328	600	12,712	252,617	15	100	1,873	131,491	695,930	131,205	69,706
Ohio.....	11,691	12,886	454,153	743,074	306	474	15,052	149,392	26	180	3,621	125,792	1,018,258	614,809	66,020
Michigan.....	2,714	3,231	110,455	167,806	37	71	1,619	24,947	3	22	308	14,000	206,763	105,961	8,291
Indiana.....	4,822	4,860	161,500	314,467	131	233	6,185	63,520	11	61	1,009	45,350	421,337	220,961	72,710
Illinois.....	4,054	4,252	125,790	340,350	81	156	4,179	40,458	6	35	442	13,300	403,138	182,292	41,283
Missouri.....	1,570	1,620	51,754	160,770	204	368	8,529	143,171	0	65	1,009	79,525	383,469	96,255	39,778
Iowa.....	712	830	29,516	61,492	31	44	1,051	7,980	2	10	100	2,000	61,472	35,478	6,153
Wisconsin.....	1,423	1,629	68,817	113,133	68	86	2,723	18,794	2	8	75	4,300	136,229	56,421	6,453
California.....	2	2	49	3,600	6	6	170	14,270	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,870	993	5,235
Minnesota Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon Territory.....	3	4	80	8,927	29	44	12	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	140	209	640
Utah Territory.....	18	.....	.....	11,512	13	.....	.....	20,858	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,816	468	25,089
New Mexico Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2,050	1	.....	.....	.....	13,502	2,035	154
Total.....	80,991	92,000	3,354,173	9,691,530	6,032	12,207	261,362	4,653,842	234	1,651	27,169	1,916,628	16,162,000	4,989,607	1,053,420

## LIBRARIES, OTHER THAN PRIVATE, IN THE UNITED STATES, ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS OF 1850.

States	Public.		School.		College.		Ch. and S. Sch.		Total.	States.	Public.		School.		College.		Ch. and S. Sch.		Total.
	No.	Vols.	No.	Vols.	No.	Vols.	No.	Vols.			No.	Vols.	No.	Vols.	No.	Vols.	No.	Vols.	
Maine.....	47	61,439	11	2,225	8	39,625	140	28,680	226	121,969	Louisiana.....	6	9,800	2	12,000	3	6,000	10	29,800
New Hampshire.....	47	42,017	3	1,200	3	19,975	76	22,567	129	85,759	Texas.....	3	2,100	8	430	1	100	12	4,250
Vermont.....	30	21,061	16	9,700	9	23,283	41	10,600	96	64,641	Arkansas.....	1	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	177	257,737	792	104,645	18	141,400	475	150,233	1,462	684,015	Tennessee.....	9	8,378	2	5,100	6	9,925	18	2,170
Rhode Island.....	26	42,007	12	5,814	1	31,000	57	25,521	98	104,342	Kentucky.....	47	40,424	.....	.....	11	33,225	22	5,617
Connecticut.....	42	38,609	4	5,039	8	82,600	110	39,070	164	165,318	Ohio.....	65	66,708	13	9,655	22	66,573	252	64,886
New York.....	43	197,223	18,802	1,388,729	25	138,570	143	35,992	11,013	1,760,820	Michigan.....	280	65,116	119	81,427	3	7,900	15	3,600
New Jersey.....	77	43,903	10	4,088	4	24,000	37	8,902	128	89,885	Indiana.....	58	46,238	8	1,800	4	8,700	16	11,665
Pennsylvania.....	90	184,666	38	17,161	21	77,550	262	84,523	393	363,400	Illinois.....	83	35,882	29	5,875	4	7,800	86	12,829
Delaware.....	4	10,250	.....	.....	1	6,000	12	2,700	17	17,850	Missouri.....	13	23,106	13	17,150	4	19,700	67	15,100
Maryland.....	17	64,750	8	6,335	10	33,792	89	30,165	124	125,042	Iowa.....	4	2,650	4	160	.....	24	2,980	
District of Columbia.....	7	66,100	.....	.....	2	32,500	.....	.....	9	98,600	Wisconsin.....	9	12,040	33	2,163	2	1,800	28	5,017
Virginia.....	21	32,595	6	2,706	14	50,856	13	2,305	54	66,462	California.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	4	2,500	1	1,500	5	21,593	28	3,999	38	29,592	Minnesota Ter.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina.....	16	73,768	3	2,750	7	30,964	.....	.....	26	107,472	Oregon Ter.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	3	6,500	11	1,500	9	21,500	15	1,068	38	31,788	Utah Ter.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	1	1,000	2	600	.....	.....	4	860	7	2,600	New Mexico Ter.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alabama.....	4	3,848	32	3,600	5	7,500	15	5,775	56	20,623	Total.....	1217	1,416,015	12,067	1,647,404	213	943,321	2118	600,671
Mississippi.....	4	7,264	103	3,650	4	10,093	6	730	117	21,737								15,016	4,630,411

## HISTORICAL TABLE.

States and Territories.	When settled.	Where settled.	By whom settled.	When adopted the Constitution.	When admitted into the Union.	Troops in Revolution.	Memorable Events.
Virginia.....	1607	Jamestown.....	English.....	June 26, 1788.....	.....	26,678	Washington born, Feb. 22, 1732.
New York.....	1614	Albany.....	Dutch.....	July 26, 1788.....	.....	17,751	Burgoyne surrendered, Oct. 17, 1777.
Massachusetts.....	1620	Plymouth.....	English.....	February 6, 1788.....	.....	67,907	Battle of Lexington, April 19, 1775.
New Hampshire.....	1624	Dover.....	English.....	June 21, 1788.....	.....	12,497	Made a separate Province by Charles I., 1679.
New Jersey.....	1624	Bergen.....	Dutch and Dones.....	December 18, 1787.....	.....	10,726	Battle of Trenton, Dec. 26, 1776.
Delaware.....	1627	Cape Henlopen.....	Swedes and Pines.....	December 7, 1787.....	.....	2,386	Surrendered to the English and named Delaware, 1664.
Connecticut.....	1633	Windsor.....	Emig'ts from Mass.....	January 9, 1788.....	.....	31,969	Yale Coll. founded, 1700; removed to N. Haven, 1717.
Maryland.....	1634	St. Mary's.....	English.....	April 28, 1788.....	.....	13,912	Battle of North Point, Sept. 12, 1814.
Rhode Island.....	1636	Providence.....	Roger Williams.....	May 29, 1790.....	.....	5,905	State Constitution adopted, 1842.
North Carolina.....	1653	Albemarle.....	English.....	November 21, 1789.....	.....	7,263	Necklenburg Decl'n of Ind., proclaimed May 1775.
South Carolina.....	1670	Port Royal.....	English.....	May 23, 1788.....	.....	6,417	Battle of Fort Moultrie, June 28, 1776.
Pennsylvania.....	1682	Philadelphia.....	English.....	December 12, 1787.....	.....	25,678	Declaration of Independence, July 4, 1776.
Georgia.....	1733	Savannah.....	English.....	January 9, 1788.....	.....	2,689	Province surrendered by trustees to the King, 1762.
Florida.....	1565	St. Augustine.....	Spanish.....	.....	March 3, 1845.....	.....	Ceded to the United States by Spain, 1819.
New Mexico.....	1694	Santa Fe.....	Spanish.....	.....	.....	.....	Organized as a Territory, 1850.
Maine.....	1625	Bristol.....	English.....	.....	March 16, 1820.....	.....	Separated from Massachusetts, 1820.
Wisconsin.....	1669	Green Bay.....	French.....	.....	May 29, 1848.....	.....	Black Hawk's war, 1832.
Michigan.....	1670	Detroit.....	French.....	.....	January 26, 1837.....	.....	Territorial government established, 1805.
Arkansas.....	1686	Arkansas Post.....	French.....	.....	June 16, 1836.....	.....	" " " " 1818.
Texas.....	1690	S. Antonio de Bexar.....	Spanish.....	.....	December 24, 1845.....	.....	Battle of San Jacinto, April 21, 1836.
Indiana.....	1690	Vincennes.....	French.....	.....	December 11, 1816.....	.....	Battle of Tippecanoe, Nov. 7, 1811.
Louisiana.....	1699	Iberville.....	French.....	.....	April 8, 1812.....	.....	Battle of New Orleans, Jan. 8, 1815.
Alabama.....	1711	Mobile.....	French.....	.....	December 14, 1810.....	.....	Territorial government organized, 1917.
Mississippi.....	1716	Natchez.....	French.....	.....	December 10, 1817.....	.....	Southern part ceded by Spain, 1788.
Illinois.....	1720	Kaskaskia.....	French.....	.....	December 3, 1818.....	.....	Territorial government established, 1809.
Vermont.....	1726	Fort Dummer.....	Emig'ts from Mass.....	.....	March 4, 1791.....	.....	Battle of Bennington, Aug. 16, 1777.
Tennessee.....	1761	Port Loudon.....	Emig'ts from N. Ca.....	.....	June 1, 1796.....	.....	Territorial government established, 1794.
Missouri.....	1764	St. Louis.....	French.....	.....	August 10, 1821.....	.....	Purchased of France, 1803.
California.....	1769	San Diego.....	Spanish.....	.....	September 7, 1850.....	.....	Gold discovered, February, 1848.
Kentucky.....	1776	Boonsboro'.....	D. Boone and associates.....	.....	June 1, 1792.....	.....	Separated from Virginia, 1786.
Ohio.....	1788	Marietta.....	Emig'ts from N. E.....	.....	November 29, 1802.....	.....	Wayne's treaty with the Indians, 1794.
Oregon.....	1811	Astoria.....	Emig'ts from Eastern St's.....	.....	.....	.....	Organized as a Territory, 1848.
Iowa.....	1833	Burlington.....	Emig'ts from Eastern St's.....	.....	March 3, 1845.....	.....	Territorial government established, 1833.
Minnesota.....	1845	Saint Paul.....	Emig'ts from Eastern St's.....	.....	.....	.....	Organized as a Territory, 1849.
Utah.....	1848	Salt Lake City.....	Mormon emigrants.....	.....	.....	.....	" " " " 1840.
Washington.....	.....	.....	Emig'ts from Eastern St's.....	.....	.....	.....	" " " " 1853.
Nebraska and Kansas.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" " " " 1861.



# POPULATION OF ALL THE COUNTIES IN THE UNITED STATES, IN THE YEAR 1850.--No. VIII.

## EASTERN STATES.

MAINE.*	
1 Aroostook.....	12,529
2 Cumberland.....	79,038
3 Franklin.....	20,027
4 Hancock.....	34,372
5 Kennebec.....	62,512
6 Lincoln.....	74,375
7 Oxford.....	33,708
8 Penobscot.....	63,089
9 Piscataquis.....	14,735
10 Somerset.....	55,581
11 Waldo.....	47,230
12 Washington.....	33,811
13 York.....	60,098
Total.....	553,169

NEW HAMPSHIRE.*	
1 Belknap.....	17,721
2 Carroll.....	20,157
3 Cheshire.....	30,144
4 Coos.....	11,553

5 Grafton.....	42,343
6 Hillsborough.....	57,478
7 Merrimack.....	30,337
8 Rockingham.....	49,194
9 Strafford.....	29,374
10 Sullivan.....	19,375
Total.....	317,976

VERMONT.*	
1 Addison.....	26,549
2 Bennington.....	18,659
3 Caledonia.....	23,695
4 Chittenden.....	29,036
5 Essex.....	4,650
6 Franklin.....	28,586
7 Grand Isle.....	4,145
8 Lamoille.....	10,872
9 Orange.....	27,236
10 Orleans.....	15,707
11 Rutland.....	23,059
12 Washington.....	24,654

13 Windham.....	29,062
14 Windsor.....	38,330
Total.....	314,120

MASSACHUSETTS.*	
1 Barnstable.....	35,276
2 Berkshire.....	49,501
3 Bristol.....	76,192
4 Dukes.....	4,540
5 Essex.....	131,300
6 Franklin.....	30,870
7 Hampden.....	61,283
8 Hampshire.....	35,732
9 Middlesex.....	161,383
10 Nantucket.....	3,452
11 Norfolk.....	75,892
12 Plymouth.....	55,697
13 Suffolk.....	144,517
14 Worcester.....	130,789
Total.....	994,614

RHODE ISLAND.*	
1 Bristol.....	8,514
2 Kent.....	16,068
3 Newport.....	20,067
4 Providence.....	57,626
5 Washington.....	16,430
Total.....	147,645

CONNECTICUT.*	
1 Fairfield.....	59,775
2 Hartford.....	69,067
3 Litchfield.....	45,253
4 Middlesex.....	27,216
5 New Haven.....	65,588
6 New London.....	51,821
7 Tolland.....	20,091
8 Windham.....	31,091
Total.....	370,792

## MIDDLE STATES.

NEW YORK.*†	
1 Albany.....	93,279
2 Allegany.....	37,808
3 Broome.....	30,600
4 Cattaraugus.....	38,950
5 Cayuga.....	65,458
6 Chautauque.....	50,493
7 Chemung.....	28,821
8 Cheango.....	40,311
9 Clinton.....	40,047
10 Columbia.....	43,073
11 Cortland.....	25,140
12 Delaware.....	39,734
13 Dutchess.....	68,992
14 Erie.....	100,993
15 Essex.....	51,148
16 Franklin.....	25,102
17 Fulton.....	28,171
18 Genesee.....	28,488
19 Greene.....	32,126
20 Hamilton.....	2,156
21 Herkimer.....	38,244
22 Jefferson.....	68,123
23 Kings.....	138,882
24 Lewis.....	21,564
25 Livingston.....	40,875
26 Madison.....	43,072
27 Monroe.....	57,550
28 Montgomery.....	31,992
29 New York.....	615,547
30 Niagara.....	42,276
31 Oneida.....	50,566
32 Onondaga.....	85,900
33 Ontario.....	43,929
34 Orange.....	57,145
35 Orleans.....	28,501
36 Oswego.....	62,198
37 Otsego.....	48,638
38 Putnam.....	14,138
39 Queens.....	36,833

40 Rensselaer.....	73,363
41 Richmond.....	15,061
42 Rockland.....	16,962
43 St. Lawrence.....	68,617
44 Saratoga.....	45,440
45 Schoenectady.....	20,054
46 Schoharie.....	33,548
47 Seneca.....	25,441
48 Steuben.....	63,711
49 Suffolk.....	30,922
50 Sullivan.....	25,088
51 Tioga.....	24,880
52 Tompkins.....	38,746
53 Ulster.....	59,384
54 Warren.....	17,199
55 Washington.....	44,760
56 Wayne.....	44,953
57 Westchester.....	68,203
58 Wyoming.....	81,951
59 Yates.....	20,500
Total.....	3,097,391

NEW JERSEY.†	
1 Atlantic.....	8,961
2 Bergen.....	14,725
3 Burlington.....	43,072
4 Camden.....	25,422
5 Cape May.....	6,433
6 Cumberland.....	17,189
7 Essex.....	73,960
8 Gloucester.....	14,655
9 Hudson.....	21,822
10 Hunterdon.....	28,990
11 Mercer.....	27,992
12 Middlesex.....	28,635
13 Monmouth.....	30,313
14 Morris.....	30,158
15 Ocean.....	10,032
16 Passaic.....	22,569

17 Salem.....	10,467
18 Somerset.....	10,092
19 Sussex.....	22,959
20 Warren.....	22,358
Total.....	489,555

PENNSYLVANIA.†	
1 Adams.....	23,981
2 Allegheny.....	29,500
3 Armstrong.....	29,500
4 Beaver.....	25,088
5 Bedford.....	23,652
6 Berks.....	77,129
7 Blair.....	21,777
8 Bradford.....	42,581
9 Bucks.....	56,091
10 Butler.....	30,348
11 Cambria.....	17,773
12 Carbon.....	15,688
13 Centre.....	23,355
14 Chester.....	60,435
15 Clarion.....	23,665
16 Clearfield.....	12,658
17 Clinton.....	11,207
18 Columbia.....	17,710
19 Crawford.....	37,849
20 Cumberland.....	34,327
21 Dauphin.....	35,754
22 Delaware.....	24,679
23 Elk.....	3,531
24 Erie.....	38,742
25 Fayette.....	39,112
26 Fulton.....	39,904
27 Mercer.....	7,567
28 Greene.....	22,136
29 Huntingdon.....	24,786
30 Indiana.....	27,170
31 Jefferson.....	13,513
32 Juniata.....	13,023

33 Lancaster.....	98,844
34 Lawrence.....	21,079
35 Lebanon.....	20,071
36 Lehigh.....	32,479
37 Luzerne.....	56,072
38 Lycoming.....	26,257
39 M'Kean.....	6,234
40 Mercer.....	39,172
41 Mifflin.....	14,980
42 Monroe.....	13,270
43 Montgomery.....	18,291
44 Montour.....	13,239
45 Northampton.....	10,235
46 Northumberland.....	23,272
47 Perry.....	20,088
48 Philadelphia.....	408,762
49 Pike.....	5,881
50 Potter.....	0,048
51 Schuylkill.....	60,713
52 Somerset.....	24,146
53 Sullivan.....	3,694
54 Susquehanna.....	28,688
55 Toga.....	23,987
56 Union.....	26,083
57 Venango.....	18,310
58 Warren.....	13,671
59 Washington.....	44,939
60 Wayne.....	21,890
61 Westmoreland.....	61,726
62 Wyoming.....	10,455
63 York.....	67,450
Total.....	2,311,780

DELAWARE.†	
1 Kent.....	22,816
2 New Castle.....	42,780
3 Sussex.....	25,936
Total.....	91,532

## SOUTHERN STATES--CONTINUED.

21 Columbus.....	8,909
22 Craven.....	14,709
23 Cumberland.....	20,610
24 Currituck.....	7,236
25 Davidson.....	15,320
26 Davie.....	7,566
27 Duplin.....	13,514
28 Edgecomb.....	17,189
29 Forsyth.....	11,153
30 Franklin.....	11,153
31 Gaston.....	8,733
32 Gates.....	8,426
33 Granville.....	21,249
34 Greene.....	6,619
35 Guilford.....	19,754
36 Halifax.....	16,589
37 Haywood.....	7,074
38 Henderson.....	6,853
39 Hertford.....	8,142
40 Hyde.....	7,636
41 Iredell.....	14,719
42 Johnson.....	13,726
43 Jones.....	6,038
44 Lenoir.....	7,828
45 Lincoln.....	7,746
46 McDowell.....	6,246
47 Macon.....	6,389
48 Martin.....	8,307
49 Mecklenburgh.....	13,914
50 Montgomery.....	6,672
51 Moore.....	9,342
52 Nash.....	10,657
53 New Hanover.....	17,668
54 Northampton.....	13,335
55 Onslow.....	8,283
56 Orange.....	17,053
57 Pasquotank.....	8,850
58 Perquimans.....	7,332
59 Person.....	10,781
60 Pitt.....	13,397
61 Randolph.....	13,397
62 Robeson.....	12,826
63 Rockingham.....	14,450
64 Rowan.....	13,870
65utherford.....	13,655
66 Sampson.....	13,655
67 Stokes.....	6,922
68 Surry.....	9,206
69 Swain.....	15,443
70 Tazewell.....	5,133
71 Tyrrel.....	10,051
72 Union.....	10,051
73 Wake.....	24,888
74 Warren.....	13,912
75 Washington.....	6,664
76 Watauga.....	3,400
77 Wayne.....	13,486
78 Wilkes.....	12,099
79 Yancy.....	6,205
Total.....	869,039

SOUTH CAROLINA.	
DISTRICTS.	
1 Abbeville.....	32,318
2 Anderson.....	21,475
3 Barnwell.....	26,008
4 Beaufort.....	38,805
5 Charleston.....	72,805
6 Chester.....	18,038
7 Chesterfield.....	10,790
8 Colleton.....	39,605
9 Darlington.....	16,830
10 Edgefield.....	39,262
11 Fairfield.....	21,404
12 Georgetown.....	20,047
13 Greenville.....	20,166
14 Horry.....	7,646
15 Kershaw.....	14,473
16 Lancaster.....	10,988
17 Laurens.....	23,407
18 Lexington.....	12,950
19 Marion.....	17,407
20 Marlborough.....	10,789
21 Newberry.....	20,143
22 Orangeburg.....	16,094
23 Richland.....	20,243
24 Spartanburg.....	26,400
25 Sumter.....	33,220
26 Union.....	19,852
27 Williamsburg.....	12,447
28 York.....	19,433
Total.....	668,607

NORTH CAROLINA.	
1 Alamance.....	11,441
2 Alexander.....	5,220
3 Anson.....	13,479
4 Ashe.....	8,777
5 Beaufort.....	13,816
6 Bertie.....	12,551
7 Bladen.....	9,767
8 Brunswick.....	7,272
9 Buncombe.....	13,425
10 Burke.....	7,772
11 Cabarrus.....	9,747
12 Caldwell.....	6,317
13 Camden.....	6,049
14 Carteret.....	6,939
15 Caswell.....	15,269
16 Catawba.....	8,862
17 Chatham.....	18,449
18 Cherokee.....	3,385
19 Chowan.....	10,174
20 Cleveland.....	10,396

GEORGIA.	
1 Appling.....	2,949
2 Baker.....	8,120
3 Baldwin.....	8,148
4 Bibb.....	12,699
5 Bryan.....	3,424
6 Bullock.....	4,300
7 Burke.....	16,100
8 Butts.....	6,488
9 Camden.....	6,319
10 Campbell.....	7,282
11 Carroll.....	9,357
12 Cass.....	13,300
13 Chatam.....	23,901
14 Chattooga.....	6,815
15 Cherokee.....	12,800
16 Clinch.....	11,119
17 Cobb.....	15,843
18 Columbia.....	11,961
19 Coweta.....	13,635
20 Crawford.....	5,954
21 Dade.....	2,680
22 Decatur.....	8,222

24 De Kalb.....	14,328
25 Dooley.....	8,361
26 Early.....	7,246
27 Effingham.....	3,864
28 Elbert.....	12,959
29 Emanuel.....	4,577
30 Fayette.....	8,705
31 Floyd.....	8,890
32 Forsyth.....	11,613
33 Franklin.....	8,440
34 Gilmer.....	4,933
35 Glynn.....	4,933
36 Gordon.....	5,954
37 Greene.....	13,008
38 Gwinnett.....	11,257
39 Habersham.....	8,895
40 Hall.....	8,713
41 Hancock.....	11,578
42 Harlra.....	14,721
43 Harward.....	6,923
44 Henry.....	14,726
45 Houston.....	16,150
46 Irwin.....	3,334
47 Jasper.....	11,486
48 Jefferson.....	10,224
49 Jones.....	9,151
50 Laurens.....	6,442
51 Lee.....	6,600
52 Liberty.....	7,926
53 Lincoln.....	6,998
54 Lowndes.....	7,711
55 Lumpkin.....	8,955
56 McIntosh.....	6,027
57 Macon.....	7,052
58 Madison.....	5,703
59 Marion.....	10,280
60 Meriwether.....	10,476
61 Monroe.....	16,955
62 Montgomery.....	2,184
63 Morgan.....	10,744
64 Murray.....	14,433
65 Muscogee.....	18,678
66 Newton.....	13,299
67 Oglethorpe.....	12,289
68 Paulding.....	7,089
69 Pike.....	14,306
70 Pluisk.....	6,727
71 Putnam.....	10,794
72 Rabun.....	2,448
73 Randolph.....	12,668
74 Richmond.....	16,246
75 Scriven.....	6,847
76 Stewart.....	16,027
77 Sumter.....	10,322
78 Talbot.....	16,534
79 Talferro.....	5,146
80 Tatnell.....	12,127
81 Telfair.....	3,026
82 Thomas.....	10,103
83 Troup.....	16,579
84 Twiggs.....	8,179
85 Union.....	7,234
86 Upson.....	9,424
87 Walker.....	13,109
88 Walton.....	10,821
89 Ware.....	3,888
90 Warren.....	12,425
91 Washington.....	11,766
92 Wayne.....	1,499
93 Wilkes.....	12,107
94 Wilkison.....	8,296
Total.....	606,185

84	Troup.....	16,579
85	Twiggs.....	8,179
86	Union.....	7,234
87	Upson.....	9,124
88	Walker.....	15,709
89	Walton.....	10,821
90	Ware.....	3,888
91	Warren.....	12,442
92	Washington.....	11,766
93	Wayne.....	1,499
94	Wilkes.....	12,107
95	Wilkinson.....	8,296
	Total.....	604,185

**FLORIDA.**

1	Alachua.....	2,521
2	Benton.....	926
3	Calhoun.....	1,377
4	Columbia.....	4,808
5	Dade.....	159
6	Duval.....	4,539
7	Escambia.....	3,361
8	Franklin.....	1,561
9	Gadsden.....	8,794
10	Hamilton.....	2,611
11	Hillsboro.....	2,377
12	Holmes.....	1,205
13	Jackson.....	6,698
14	Jefferson.....	7,718
15	Leon.....	11,442
16	Levy.....	465
17	Madison.....	5,490
18	Marion.....	3,338
19	Monroe.....	2,645
20	Nassau.....	2,164
21	Orange.....	496
22	Putnam.....	687
23	St. John.....	5,225
24	St. Lucie.....	1,391
25	Santa Rosa.....	2,983
26	Wakulla.....	1,955
27	Walton.....	1,817
28	Washington.....	1,950
	Total.....	87,415



## WESTERN STATES.

<b>OHIO.</b>	16 Cook.....43,385	21 Christian.....19,580	24 Granger.....12,370
1 Adams.....18,883	17 Crawford.....5,135	22 Clarke.....12,083	25 Greene.....17,824
2 Allen.....12,109	18 Cumberland.....3,718	23 Clay.....6,421	26 Grundy.....2,773
3 Ashland.....23,813	19 De Kalb.....7,540	24 Clinton.....4,889	27 Hamilton.....10,075
4 Ashtabula.....26,767	20 De Witt.....6,002	25 Crittenden.....6,351	28 Hancock.....5,660
5 Athens.....16,215	21 Du Page.....9,290	26 Cumberland.....7,005	29 Hardin.....17,456
6 Auglaize.....11,338	22 Edgar.....10,092	27 Daviess.....12,362	30 Hardin.....17,456
7 Belmont.....34,000	23 Edwards.....3,524	28 Edmondson.....4,088	31 Hickman.....18,253
8 Brown.....27,332	24 Elkhart.....3,799	29 Edill.....5,988	32 Henderson.....13,174
9 Butler.....30,789	25 Fayette.....3,075	30 Fayette.....22,735	33 Henry.....18,253
10 Carroll.....17,635	26 Franklin.....5,081	31 Fleming.....15,914	34 Hickman.....18,253
11 Champaign.....19,782	27 Fulton.....22,508	32 Floyd.....5,714	35 Hickman.....18,253
12 Clark.....22,178	28 Gallatin.....5,418	33 Franklin.....4,837	36 Humphreys.....15,778
13 Clermont.....30,455	29 Greene.....12,420	34 Fulton.....12,442	37 Jackson.....15,778
14 Clinton.....18,838	30 Grinnell.....3,023	35 Callahan.....5,137	38 Jefferson.....13,204
15 Columbiana.....33,621	31 Hamilton.....3,662	36 Carrard.....10,297	39 Johnson.....3,705
16 Coshocton.....26,671	32 Hancock.....14,652	37 Grant.....6,631	40 Knox.....18,907
17 Crawford.....18,177	33 Hardin.....2,887	38 Graves.....11,397	41 Lawrence.....5,169
18 Cuyahoga.....48,099	34 Henderson.....4,612	39 Grayson.....6,837	42 Landerdale.....9,280
19 Darke.....20,276	35 Henry.....3,807	40 Greene.....9,060	43 Lewis.....4,438
20 Defiance.....6,966	36 Inyoquois.....4,140	41 Greenup.....9,654	44 Lincoln.....23,492
21 Delaware.....21,917	37 Jackson.....6,862	42 Hancock.....3,853	45 M'Nair.....13,906
22 Erie.....18,568	38 Jasper.....3,230	43 Hardie.....14,525	46 M'Nair.....13,906
23 Fairfield.....30,264	39 Jefferson.....3,103	44 Harlan.....4,268	47 Madison.....6,948
24 Fayette.....12,728	40 Jersey.....7,554	45 Harrison.....13,064	48 Madison.....21,470
25 Franklin.....42,909	41 Jo Daviess.....18,604	46 Hart.....9,093	49 Marion.....6,814
26 Fulton.....7,571	42 Johnson.....4,114	47 Henderson.....12,717	50 Marshall.....15,616
27 Gallia.....17,083	43 Kane.....16,703	48 Henry.....11,442	51 Maury.....29,520
28 Geauga.....17,827	44 Kendall.....7,730	49 Hickman.....4,791	52 Melgs.....3,879
29 Greene.....21,946	45 Knox.....13,279	50 Hopkins.....12,441	53 Monroe.....11,874
30 Guernsey.....30,498	46 Lake.....14,226	51 Jefferson.....59,331	54 Montgomery.....21,045
31 Hamilton.....150,841	47 La Salle.....17,815	52 Jessamine.....10,249	55 Morgan.....3,430
32 Hancock.....10,751	48 Lawrence.....6,121	53 Johnson.....3,573	56 Gibson.....7,633
33 Hardin.....8,251	49 Lee.....5,292	54 Kenton.....17,038	57 Overton.....11,211
34 Harrison.....20,187	50 Livingston.....1,552	55 Knox.....7,050	58 Perry.....5,821
35 Henry.....3,484	51 Logan.....5,128	56 La Rue.....5,859	59 Polk.....6,338
36 Highland.....25,781	52 M'Donough.....7,616	57 Laurel.....4,145	60 Rhea.....4,115
37 Hickory.....14,119	53 M'Henry.....14,978	58 Lawrence.....6,281	61 Boone.....12,185
38 Holmes.....20,452	54 M'Lean.....10,163	59 Fletcher.....2,512	62 Robertson.....16,145
39 Huron.....20,203	55 Macon.....3,983	60 Lewis.....7,202	63 Rutherford.....20,122
40 Jackson.....12,710	56 Macoupin.....12,355	61 Lincoln.....10,993	64 Scott.....1,905
41 Jefferson.....20,183	57 Madison.....20,441	62 Livingston.....6,678	65 Sevier.....6,920
42 Knox.....28,872	58 Mariou.....6,720	63 Logan.....16,681	66 Shelby.....1,187
43 Lake.....14,654	59 Marshall.....5,180	64 M'Cracken.....6,007	67 Smith.....18,412
44 Lawrence.....15,246	60 Mason.....6,921	65 Madison.....15,727	68 Stewart.....9,719
45 Licking.....38,446	61 Massac.....4,002	66 Marion.....11,765	69 Sullivan.....11,742
46 Logan.....10,162	62 Menard.....6,349	67 Marshall.....5,260	70 Sumner.....22,717
47 Lorain.....26,046	63 Mercer.....6,249	68 Mason.....18,344	71 Tipton.....8,887
48 Lucas.....12,303	64 Monroe.....7,679	69 Meade.....7,393	72 Van Buren.....2,674
49 Madison.....10,015	65 Montgomery.....6,277	70 Mercer.....14,087	73 Warren.....10,179
50 Mahoning.....23,735	66 Morgan.....10,604	71 Monroe.....7,759	74 Washington.....13,861
51 Marion.....12,618	67 Moultrie.....3,234	72 Montgomery.....9,903	75 Wayne.....8,170
52 Meigs.....17,971	68 Ogle.....10,020	73 Morgan.....7,620	76 Weakley.....14,608
53 Mercer.....7,712	69 Peoria.....17,547	74 Mullenburgh.....9,809	77 White.....11,444
54 Miami.....24,909	70 Perry.....6,278	75 Nelson.....14,758	78 Williamson.....27,201
55 Monroe.....28,351	71 Platt.....1,649	76 Nicholas.....10,301	79 Wilson.....27,443
56 Montgomery.....24,218	72 Pike.....18,119	77 Ohio.....9,449	
57 Morgan.....28,585	73 Pope.....8,975	78 Oldham.....7,029	
58 Morrow.....20,280	74 Pulaski.....2,265	79 Owen.....7,444	
59 Muskingum.....45,049	75 Putnam.....3,925	80 Owley.....3,774	
60 Ottawa.....3,303	76 Randolph.....1,079	81 Pendleton.....3,774	
61 Paulding.....1,766	77 Richland.....4,012	82 Perry.....3,092	
62 Perry.....20,775	78 Rock Island.....6,937	83 Pike.....5,365	
63 Pickaway.....21,006	79 St. Clair.....20,180	84 Pulaski.....14,195	
64 Pike.....10,933	80 Saline.....6,588	85 Rock Castle.....4,697	
65 Portage.....24,419	81 Sangamon.....19,228	86 Russell.....5,340	
66 Preble.....21,736	82 Schuyler.....10,573	87 Scott.....14,046	
67 Putnam.....7,221	83 Shelby.....7,014	88 Shelby.....17,095	
68 Richland.....30,870	84 Stark.....3,710	89 Simpson.....7,738	
69 Ross.....32,074	85 Stephenson.....11,666	90 Spencer.....6,812	
70 Sandusky.....14,305	86 Tazewell.....12,052	91 Taylor.....7,250	
71 Scioto.....18,428	87 Union.....7,615	92 Todd.....12,268	
72 Seneca.....27,104	88 Vermillion.....11,492	93 Trigg.....10,129	
73 Shelby.....13,923	89 Washburn.....4,000	94 Trimble.....5,963	
74 Stark.....39,578	90 Warren.....8,176	95 Union.....9,012	
75 Summit.....27,485	91 Washington.....6,053	96 Warren.....15,123	
76 Tazewell.....30,490	92 Wayne.....6,825	97 Washington.....12,194	
77 Tuscarawas.....31,761	93 White.....8,925	98 Wayne.....8,692	
78 Union.....12,204	94 Whitesides.....5,361	99 Whitley.....7,447	
79 Van Wert.....4,793	95 Will.....16,703	100 Woodford.....12,423	
80 Vinton.....25,660	96 Williamson.....7,216		
81 Warren.....29,640	97 Winnebago.....11,773		
82 Wayne.....32,961	98 Woodford.....4,415		
83 Williams.....8,018			
84 Wood.....8,157			
85 Wyandott.....11,194			
Total.....1,980,329			

QUESTIONS.—Which State has the greatest number of counties? Which the least? Which of the Western States has the greatest number? Which the least? Of the Middle States? Southern? Western? How many counties has your own State? What is the population of

## WESTERN STATES—CONTINUED.

<b>INDIANA.</b>	11 Caldwell.....2,316	14 Franklin.....3,972	30 Lucas.....171
1 Adams.....5,797	12 Callaway.....13,827	15 Fulton.....1,819	31 Madison.....1,179
2 Allen.....16,919	13 Camden.....2,338	16 Greene.....2,993	32 Mahaska.....5,989
3 Bartholomew.....12,428	14 Cape Girardeau.....13,012	17 Hempstead.....7,672	33 Marion.....5,482
4 Benton.....1,144	15 Carroll.....5,441	18 Hot Springs.....3,609	34 Marshall.....3,388
5 Blackford.....2,860	16 Cass.....6,990	19 Independence.....7,767	35 Monroe.....2,884
6 Boone.....11,651	17 Cedar.....3,361	20 Izard.....3,213	36 Muscatine.....5,731
7 Brown.....4,436	18 Charleston.....7,514	21 Jackson.....3,086	37 Page.....5,551
8 Carroll.....11,015	19 Clarke.....5,527	22 Jefferson.....5,824	38 Polk.....4,513
9 Cass.....11,021	20 Clay.....10,332	23 Johnson.....5,257	39 Pottawatomie.....7,223
10 Clark.....15,828	21 Clinton.....3,788	24 Lafayette.....5,250	40 Poweshiek.....615
11 Clay.....7,944	22 Cole.....6,696	25 Lawrence.....5,274	41 Scott.....5,969
12 Clinton.....11,869	23 Cooper.....12,967	26 Madison.....4,832	42 Tama.....8
13 Crawford.....6,624	24 Crawford.....4,210	27 Marion.....2,308	43 Taylor.....204
14 Davies.....10,332	25 Dade.....6,248	28 Mississippi.....2,308	44 Van Buren.....12,270
15 Dearborn.....20,166	26 Dallas.....8,648	29 Monroe.....2,049	45 Wapello.....3,471
16 Decatur.....15,107	27 Daviess.....5,298	30 Montgomery.....1,958	46 Warren.....361
17 De Kalb.....8,251	28 De Kalb.....2,075	31 Newton.....1,758	47 Washington.....4,967
18 Delaware.....10,843	29 Dodge.....8,755	32 Perry.....1,978	48 Wayne.....340
19 Dubois.....6,321	30 Dunklin.....1,229	33 Phillips.....6,935	49 Winnebago.....446
20 Elkhart.....12,690	31 Franklin.....11,021	34 Pike.....1,581	
21 Fayette.....10,217	32 Gasconade.....4,996	35 Polk.....2,308	
22 Floyd.....14,875	33 Gentry.....4,248	36 Polk.....1,263	
23 Fountain.....12,263	34 Greene.....12,785	37 Pope.....4,710	
24 Franklin.....17,968	35 Grundy.....3,006	38 Prairie.....2,097	
25 Fulton.....5,982	36 Harrison.....2,447	39 Pulaski.....5,657	
26 Gibson.....10,771	37 Henry.....4,052	40 Randolph.....3,275	
27 Grant.....11,072	38 Hickory.....2,329	41 St. Francis.....4,479	
28 Greene.....12,313	39 Holt.....3,957	42 Saline.....3,903	
29 Hamilton.....12,684	40 Howard.....13,969	43 Scott.....3,083	
30 Hancock.....5,998	41 Jackson.....14,000	44 Sevier.....1,979	
31 Harrison.....15,286	42 Jasper.....4,223	45 Union.....2,240	
32 Hendricks.....14,083	43 Jefferson.....6,928	46 Van Buren.....2,864	
33 Henry.....17,606	44 Johnson.....7,464	47 Washington.....9,970	
34 Howard.....6,687	45 Knox.....2,894	48 Washita.....9,501	
35 Huntington.....11,447	46 Laclede.....2,498	49 White.....2,619	
36 Jackson.....11,447	47 Lafayette.....13,990	50 Yell.....3,341	
37 Jasper.....7,047	48 Lawrence.....4,869		
38 Jay.....7,047	49 Lewis.....6,573		
39 Jefferson.....12,916	50 Lincoln.....9,421		
40 Jennings.....2,916	51 Linn.....4,058		
41 Johnson.....12,101	52 Livingston.....4,247		
42 Knox.....11,084	53 M'Donald.....2,226		
43 Kosciusko.....10,243	54 Macon.....6,965		
44 Lagrange.....8,387	55 Madison.....6,063		
45 Lake.....3,991	56 Marion.....12,230		
46 Laporte.....12,145	57 Mercer.....2,691		
47 Lawrence.....12,997	58 Miller.....3,834		
48 Madison.....12,976	59 Mississippi.....3,123		
49 Marion.....24,103	60 Moniteau.....6,004		
50 Marshall.....5,348	61 Monroe.....10,511		
51 Martin.....6,941	62 Montgomery.....5,489		
52 Miami.....11,304	63 Morgan.....4,650		
53 Monroe.....11,230	64 New Madrid.....6,541		
54 Montgomery.....18,064	65 Newton.....2,118		
55 Morgan.....14,676	66 Nodaway.....2,118		
56 Noble.....7,946	67 Oregon.....1,432		
57 Ohio.....5,308	68 Osage.....6,704		
58 Orange.....10,809	69 Ozark.....2,294		
59 Owen.....12,108	70 Perry.....7,215		
60 Parke.....14,968	71 Pettis.....6,150		
61 Perry.....7,268	72 Pike.....13,609		
62 Pike.....7,720	73 Platte.....16,845		
63 Porter.....5,234	74 Polk.....6,186		
64 Posey.....12,649	75 Pulaski.....8,998		
65 Pulaski.....2,695	76 Putnam.....1,636		
66 Putnam.....18,915	77 Ralls.....6,151		
67 Randolph.....14,725	78 Randolph.....9,439		
68 Ripley.....14,820	79 Ray.....10,373		
69 Rush.....16,445	80 Reynolds.....1,849		
70 St. Joseph.....10,954	81 Ripley.....2,830		
71 Scott.....5,886	82 St. Charles.....11,434		
72 Shelby.....15,502	83 St. Clair.....3,556		
73 Spencer.....8,618	84 St. Francis.....4,044		
74 Stark.....5,557	85 St. Genevieve.....5,313		
75 Steuben.....6,104	86 St. Louis.....10,178		
76 Sullivan.....10,141	87 Saline.....8,813		
77 Switzerland.....12,932	88 Schuyler.....3,287		
78 Tippecanoe.....10,377	89 Scotland.....3,792		
79 Tipton.....8,532	90 Scott.....3,182		
80 Union.....6,944	91 Shannon.....1,199		
81 Vanderburgh.....11,414	92 Shelby.....4,253		
82 Vermillion.....8,861	93 Stoddard.....4,977		
83 Vigo.....15,289	94 Sullivan.....2,983		
84 Washburn.....12,387	95 Taney.....4,373		
85 Warren.....7,887	96 Texas.....2,312		
86 Warwick.....8,811	97 Warren.....5,960		
87 Washington.....17,640	98 Washburn.....8,811		
88 Wayne.....25,320	99 Wayne.....4,518		
89 Wells.....6,152	100 Wright.....3,357		
90 White.....4,761			
91 Whitley.....5,190			
Total.....958,416			

reside? Which is the most populous county in the United States? Which is the next in population? How many counties have a population of 100,000 and upwards? How many have a population of more than 50,000?

## CALIFORNIA.

1 Butte.....8,572	11 Monterey.....2,728
2 Calaveras.....20,192	12 Napa.....2,116
3 Contra Costa.....2,745	13 Nevada.....21,365
4 Colusa.....612	14 Placer.....10,784
5 El Dorado.....40,000	15 Sacramento.....12,539
6 Kern.....530	16 San Diego.....2,932
7 Los Angeles.....7,831	17 San Francisco.....58,151
8 Mariposa.....8,609	18 San Joaquin.....6,029
9 Mendocino.....416	19 San Luis Obispo.....3,984
10 Merced.....2,728	20 Santa Barbara.....2,131
11 Monterey.....2,728	21 Santa Clara.....6,664
12 Napa.....2,116	22 Santa Cruz.....1,219
13 Nevada.....21,365	23 Shasta.....4,066
14 Placer.....10,784	24 Sierra.....4,835
15 Sacramento.....12,539	25 Siskiyou.....2,240
16 San Diego.....2,932	26 Solano.....2,835
17 San Francisco.....58,151	27 Sonoma.....2,367
18 San Joaquin.....6,029	28 Sutter.....2,207
19 San Luis Obispo.....3,984	29 Trinity.....1,764
20 Santa Barbara.....2,131	30 Tuolumne.....1,767
21 Santa Clara.....6,664	31 Tulare.....5,875
22 Santa Cruz.....1,219	32 Yuba.....22,005
23 Shasta.....4,066	Total (in 1852).....264,497

## MINNESOTA.

1 Benton.....413	11 Winnebago.....10,167
2 Dakotah.....584	
3 Itasca.....97	
4 Menkalah.....155	
5 Pembina.....1,134	
6 Ramsey.....2,227	
7 Washburn.....243	
8 Washburn.....243	
9 Washington.....1,056	
Total.....6,077	

## OREGON.

1 Benton.....814	11 Winnebago.....10,167
2 Clackamas.....1,859	
3 Clatsop.....462	
4 Linn.....994	
5 Marion.....2,749	
6 Polk.....1,051	
7 Washington.....2,662	
8 Yam Hill.....1,512	
Total.....12,053	

## WASHINGTON.

1 Clarke.....543	
2 Lewis.....538	
Total.....1,081	

## UTAH.

1 Davis.....1,134	
2 Iron.....360	
3 Salt Lake.....6,157	
4 Santa Ana.....4,645	
5 Santa Fe.....2,365	
6 Tooele.....1,122	
7 Utah.....2,026	
8 Weber.....1,156	
Total.....11,580	

## NEW MEXICO.

Total.....	11,350
NEW MEXICO.	
1 Bernalillo.....	7,551
2 Rio Arriba.....	10,668
3 Santa Ana.....	4,645
4 Santa Fe.....	2,365
5 San Miguel.....	7,074
6 Taos.....	9,507
7 Valencia .....	14,189
Total.....	61,547









#### RECENT ANTARCTIC DISCOVERIES.

UNTIL the year 1819, no land was known to exist to the southward of the 60th deg. of south latitude. In that year, South Shetland, in 1821 South Orkney, in 1831 Enderby's Land, in the year following Graham's Land, and in 1839 Sabrina Land, and the Balleny Islands, were all discovered by British navigators. In 1821, the islands of Alexander L. and Peter L. were discovered by the Russians.

In August 1838, the U. S. Exploring Expedition, consisting of the Vincennes, Peacock, and some smaller vessels, under the command of Lieutenant Charles Wilkes, sailed from Norfolk. On the 19th of January, 1840, a continent, situate about 2,000 miles south of Australia, was discovered by the expedition, and explored for a distance of 1,700 miles from East to West, com-



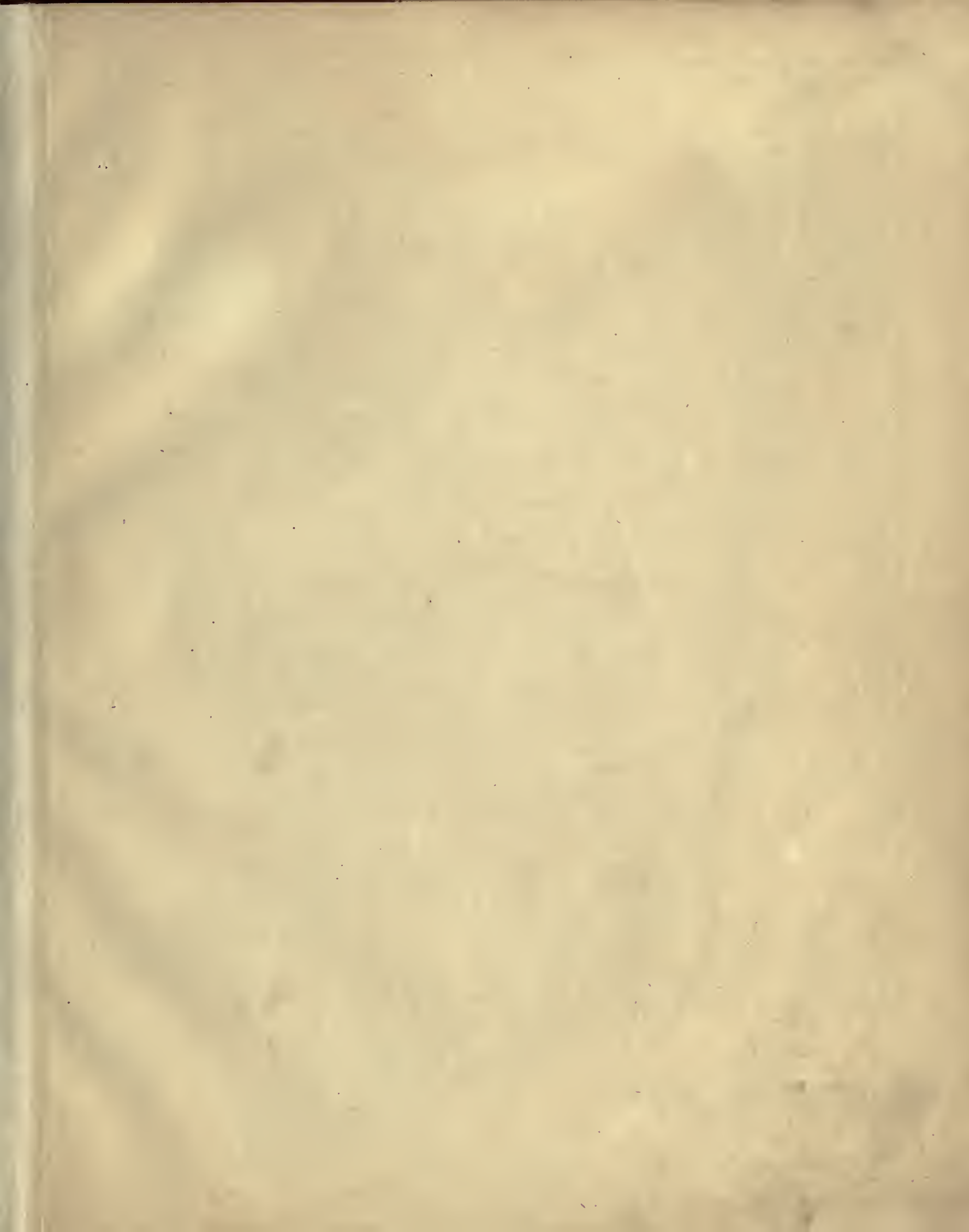
prising the greatest extent of land yet discovered in this quarter. On the same day, a part of the same coast was seen by Commodore D'Urville, with the French Exploring Corvettes, Astrolabe and Zelee.

In 1841, Captain J. C. Ross, commanding the British ships Erebus and Terror, discovered and explored a line of coast, extending southward to within 830 miles of the South Pole, being the nearest approach yet made to that point of the globe.

All these regions are barren and desolate, and without inhabitants: the land is all the time covered with ice and snow, and the coasts are for the most part bordered with vast masses of ice. Mount Erebus, near the most southern point reached by Capt. Ross, is an active Volcano; 12,400 feet high. Mount Terror, in the vicinity, is 12,000 feet, and Freeman's Peak, in one of the Balleny Islands, is about the same altitude.











**EXPLANATION.**

The Capitals of Countries are represented thus \*  
The figures attached to the Cities and Towns indicate the number of thousands of the population, thus New York 516 signifies 516,000 inhabitants.  
The figures attached to the Rivers indicate the number of hundreds of miles of their length of course thus the Mississippi River 11 signifies 1100 miles long.  
The words underlined are the names of Indian Tribes.  
Missionary Stations.

**N<sup>o</sup> 4  
— MAP OF —**

**NORTH AMERICA**  
Engraved to Illustrate  
**MITCHELL'S**  
*School and Family Geography*

Scale of Miles.  
100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800 900 1000









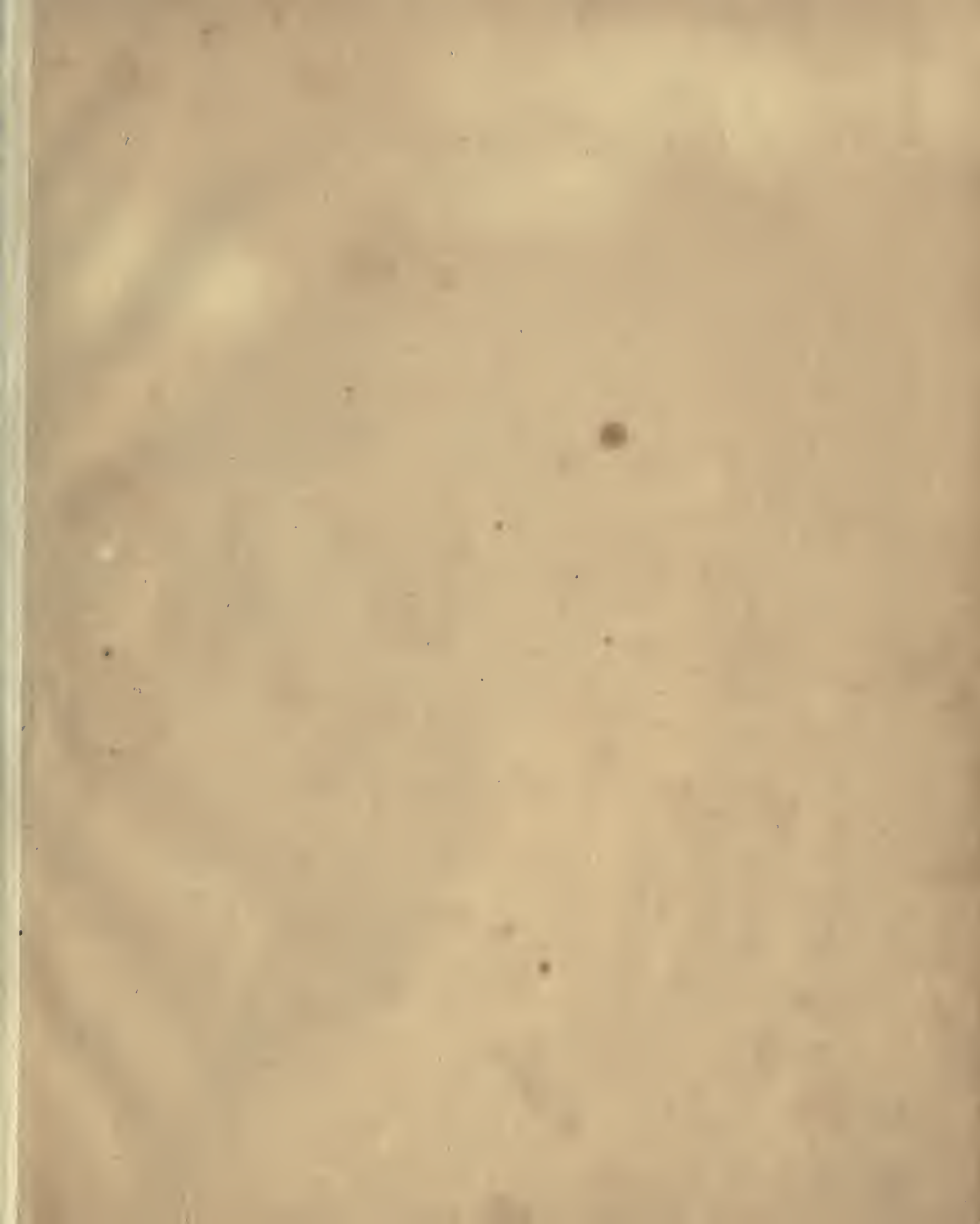






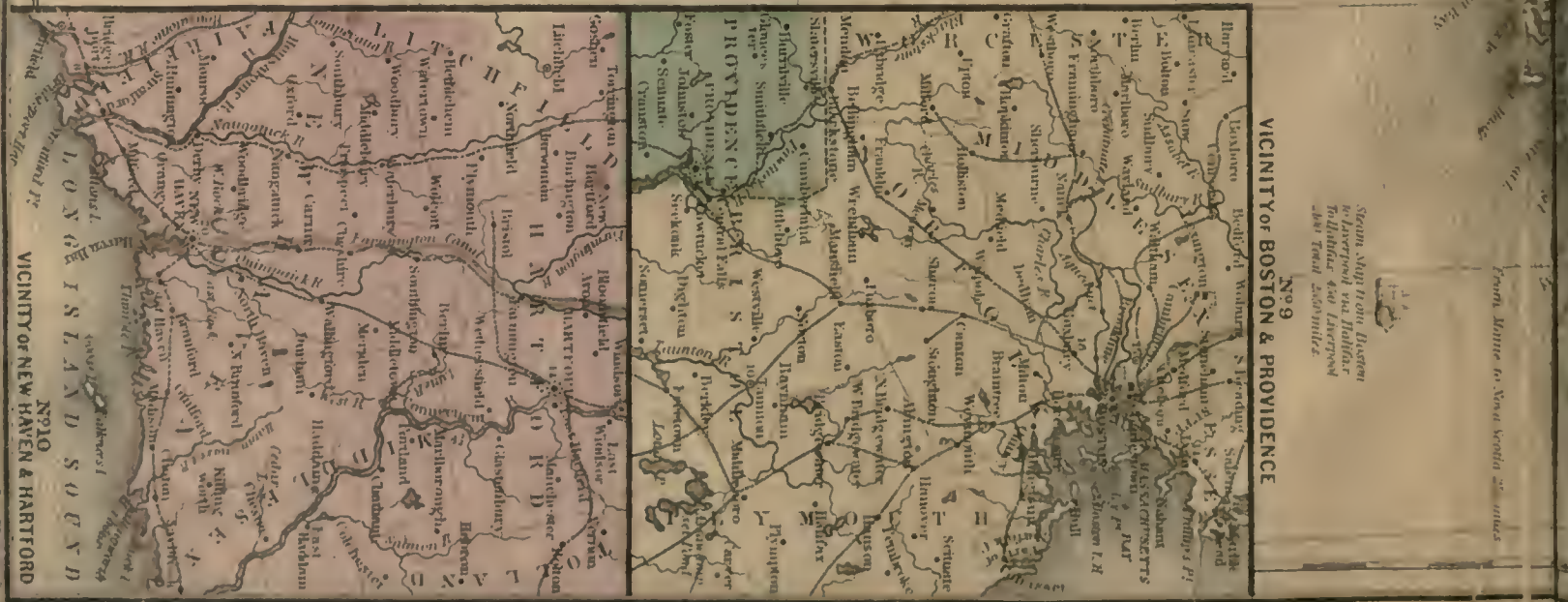








Entered according to Act of Congress in the year 1852, by S. AUGUSTUS MITCHELL, in the Clerk's office of the District Court of the eastern district of Pennsylvania.

















Entered according to Act of Congress in the year 1852 by S. Augustus, Assistant in the District Court of the Eastern District of Pennsylvania



# MAP OF THE MIDDLE STATES AND PART OF THE SOUTHERN. Engraved to Illustrate SCHOOL AND FAMILY GEOGRAPHY.

**EXPLANATION.**  
The Capitals of States are represented thus \* County Towns by dots.  
The figures attached to the States and Towns indicate the number of thousands of the population thus New York 3,160,000  
The figures attached to the Rivers indicate the number of miles of their length of course thus the Hudson River 330 miles long.  
These characters & & & signify steam boat ship and deep navigation the distance of which from the sea in miles is pointed out by the attached figures.  
Remarkable battles are pointed out by a flag thus P the attached figures indicate the year in which they took place.

From Virginia to Pennsylvania 300 miles  
From Maryland to Pennsylvania 200 miles  
From Baltimore to New York 100 miles  
From New York to Philadelphia 100 miles  
From Philadelphia to New York 100 miles  
From New York to New Jersey 100 miles  
From New Jersey to New York 100 miles  
From New York to New England 100 miles  
From New England to New York 100 miles  
From New York to the West 100 miles  
From the West to New York 100 miles  
From New York to the South 100 miles  
From the South to New York 100 miles  
From New York to the North 100 miles  
From the North to New York 100 miles  
From New York to the East 100 miles  
From the East to New York 100 miles  
From New York to the West Indies 100 miles  
From the West Indies to New York 100 miles  
From New York to Europe 100 miles  
From Europe to New York 100 miles  
From New York to Africa 100 miles  
From Africa to New York 100 miles  
From New York to Asia 100 miles  
From Asia to New York 100 miles  
From New York to Australia 100 miles  
From Australia to New York 100 miles  
From New York to the Moon 100 miles  
From the Moon to New York 100 miles  
From New York to the Sun 100 miles  
From the Sun to New York 100 miles  
From New York to the Stars 100 miles  
From the Stars to New York 100 miles  
From New York to the Planets 100 miles  
From the Planets to New York 100 miles  
From New York to the Galaxies 100 miles  
From the Galaxies to New York 100 miles  
From New York to the Universe 100 miles  
From the Universe to New York 100 miles





Longitude West of from Washington

Longitude East of from Washington

40 41 42 43 44 45

40 41 42 43 44 45













The Mississippi river is 2600 and the Missouri 2900 miles in length. The Missouri though considered a tributary is properly the main river as it joins the Mississippi 1200 miles from the sea and forms a continuous stream 4000 miles long.





**N<sup>o</sup> 12**  
**MAP OF THE**  
**CHIEF PART OF THE**  
**SOUTHERN STATES**  
**AND PART OF THE WESTERN.**  
Engraved to Illustrate  
**MITCHELL'S,**  
*School and Family Geography.*

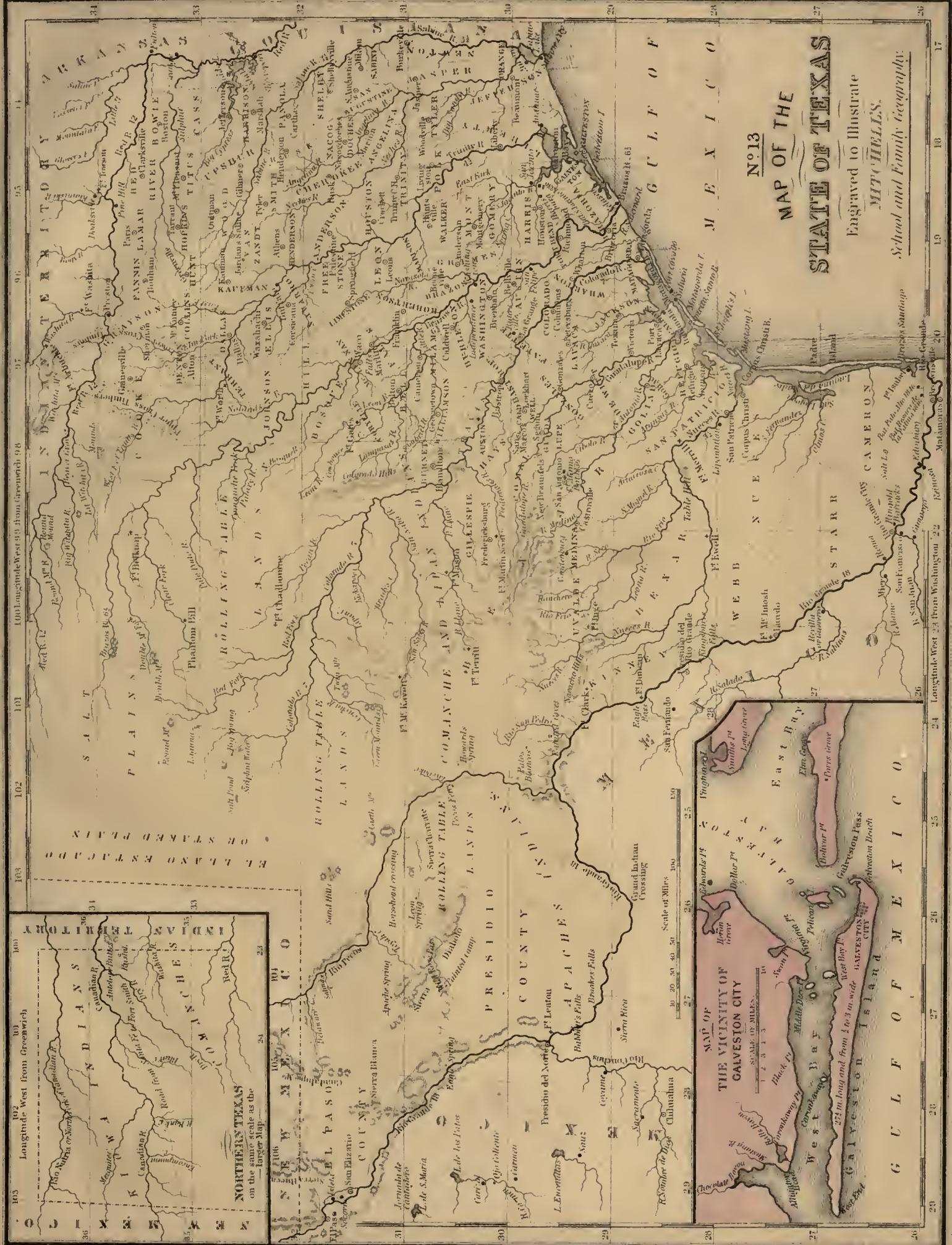
**EXPLANATION.**

The Capitals of States are represented thus \* County Towns  
Rail Roads ——— Canals  
The figures attached to the Cities and Towns indicate the number of thousands of the population thus New Orleans 133 signifies 133,000 inhabitants.  
The figures attached to the Rivers indicate the number of hundreds of miles of their length of course thus the Mississippi River 28 signifies 2800 miles long.  
These characters ⚓ ⚓ ⚓ signify steam boat ship and sloop navigation the distance of which from the sea in miles is pointed out by the attached figures.  
Remarkable battles are pointed out by a flag thus ■ the attached figures indicate the year in which they took place.

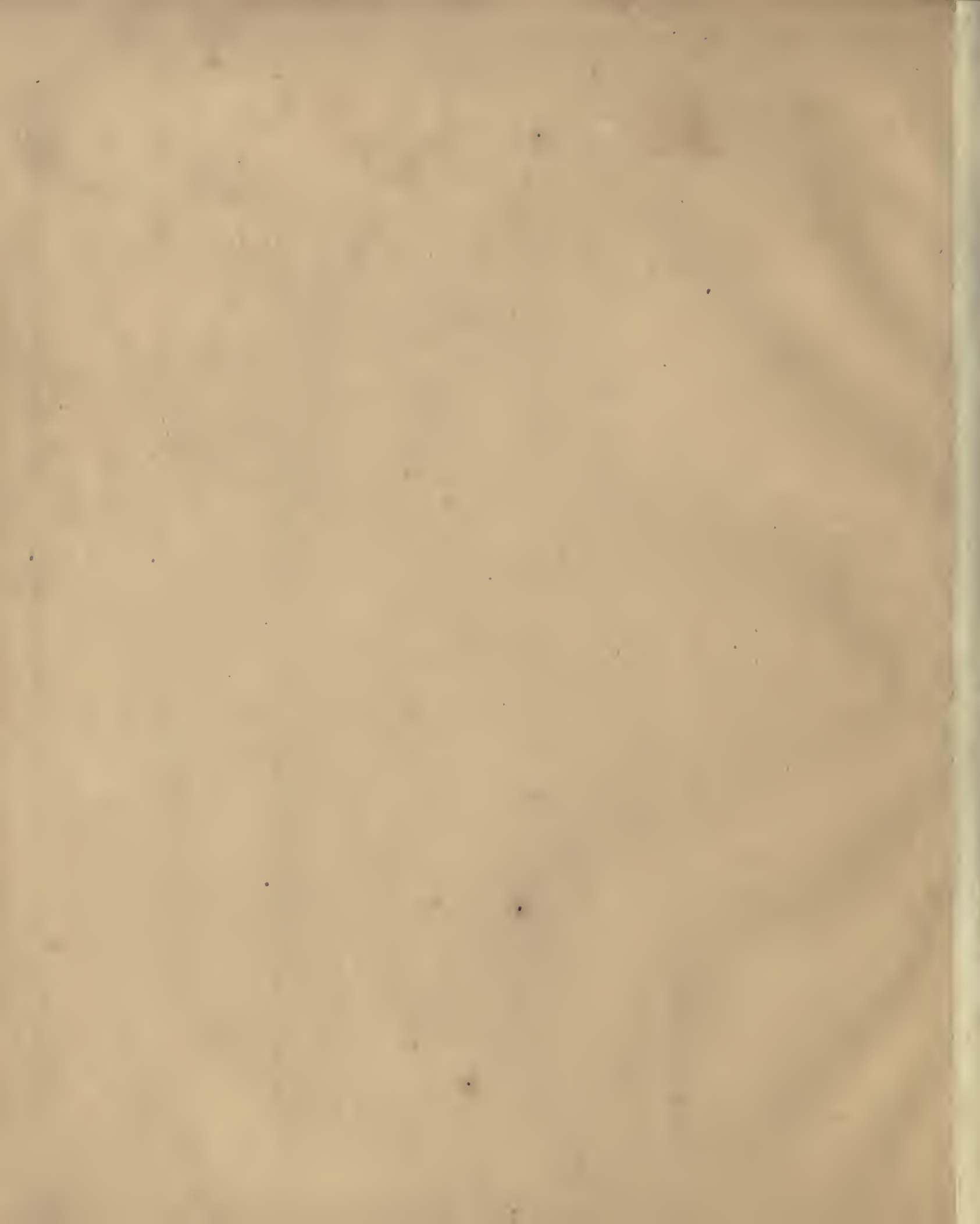




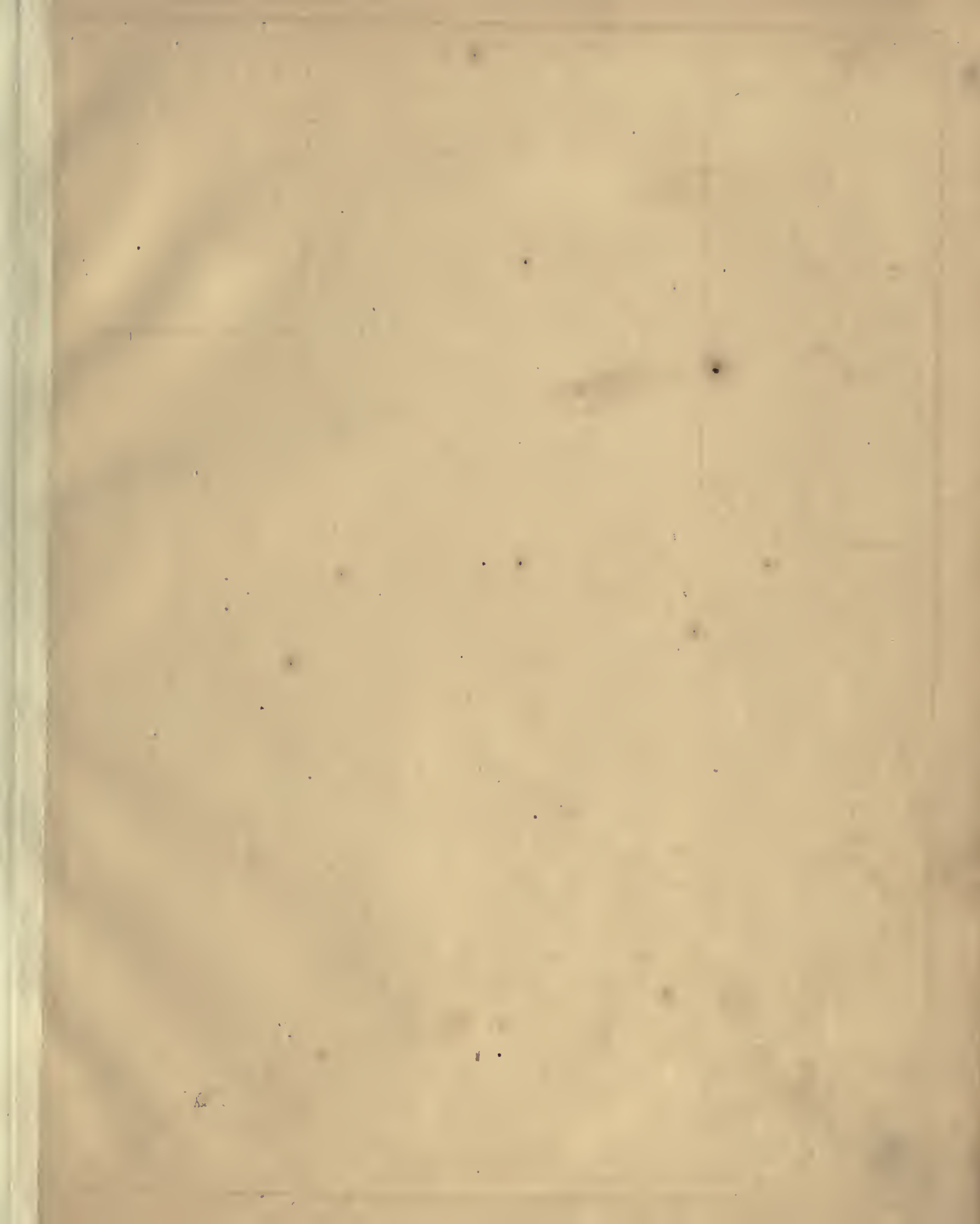
















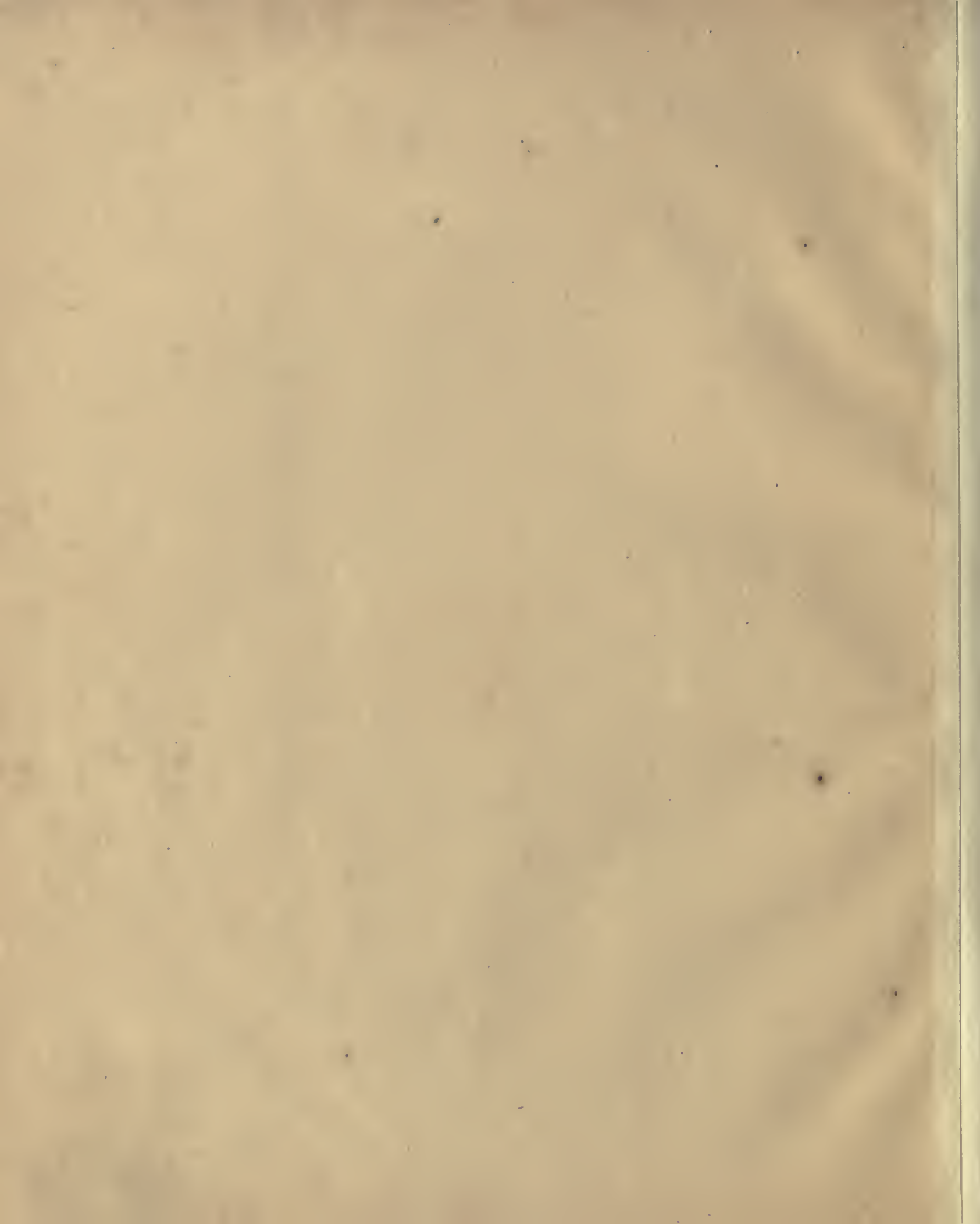


N<sup>o</sup> 14  
**MAP OF THE**  
Chief Part of the  
**WESTERN STATES**  
INCLUDING WESTERN VIRGINIA.

SCALE OF MILES  
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100





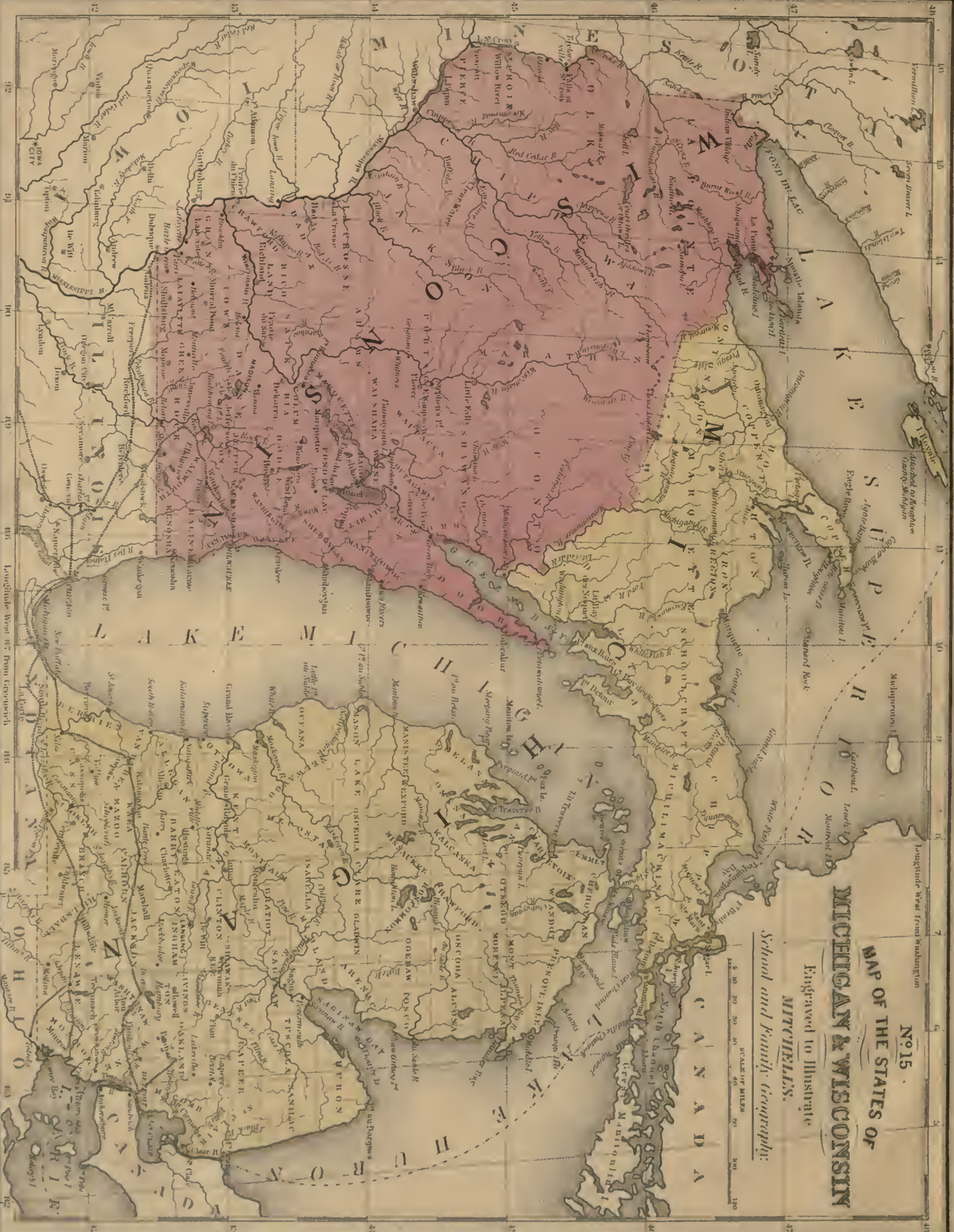








Entered according to Act of Congress in the year 1875, by S. Mitchell, in the Clerk's Office of the District Court at the Eastern District of New York.



**MICHIGAN & WISCONSIN**  
MAP OF THE STATES OF  
No. 15.

Engraved to Illustrate  
**MITCHELL'S**  
*School and Family Geography*

SCALE OF MILES  
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 110 120



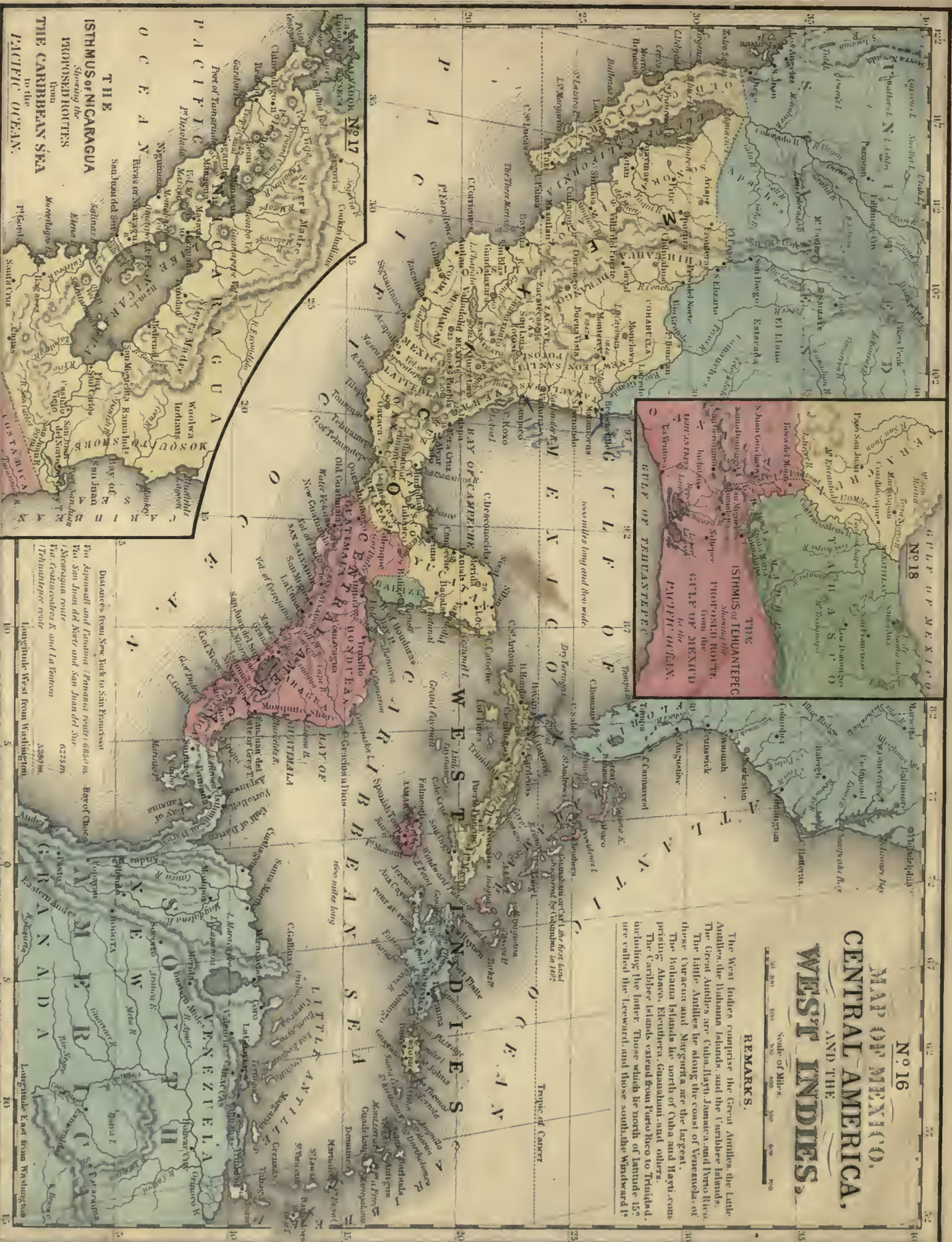




No. 16

### Scrub of Milers.

The West Indies comprise the Great Antilles, the Little Antilles, the Bahama Islands, and the Caribbean Islands. The Great Antilles are Cuba, Hayti, Jamaica, and Porto Rico. The Little Antilles lie along the coast of Venezuela, of those (Yucatan and Mayanra) are the largest. The Bahama Islands lie north of Cuba and Hayti, comprising Abaco, Eleuthera, Guanahani, and others. The Caribbean Islands extend from Porto Rico to Trinidad, including the latter. Those which lie north of latitude 15° are called the Leeward, and those south, the Windward Is-



Entered according to act of Congress, in the year 1854, by S. Augustus Mitchell, in the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the eastern district of Pennsylvania















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# MAP OF EUROPE

No 21

Entered to illustrate

S. Augustus Mitchell's

School and Family Geography

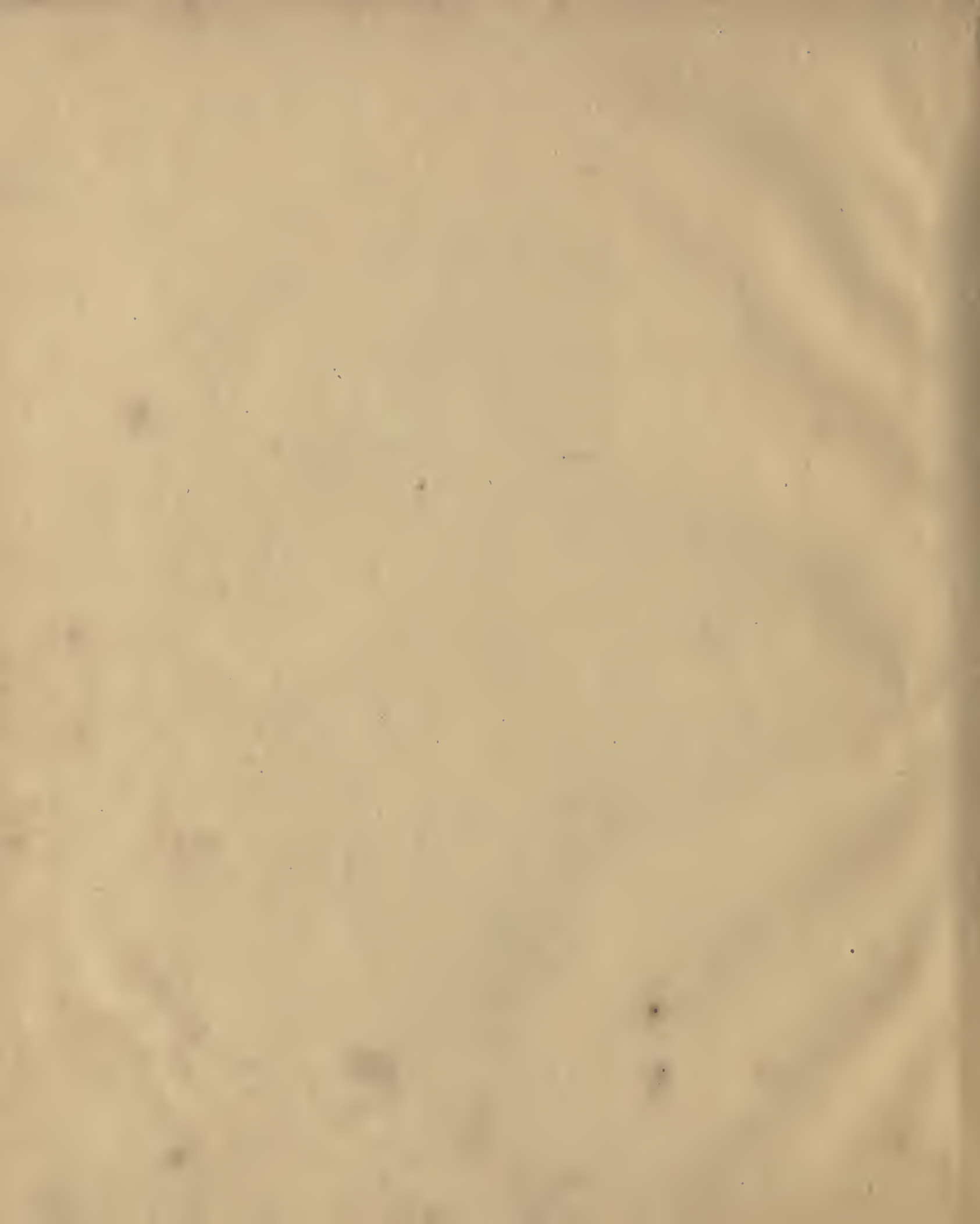
Scale of Miles

0 100 200 300 400 500















States	Rank	Capital
1 Austria	Empire	Venice
2 Prussia	Kingdom	Berlin
3 Bavaria	Kingdom	Munich
4 Württemberg	Kingdom	Stuttgart
5 Hanover	Kingdom	Hannover
6 Saxony	Grand Duchy	Dresden
7 Baden	Grand Duchy	Karlsruhe
8 Hesse Cassel	Electorate	Cassel
9 Hesse Darmstadt	Grand Duchy	Darmstadt
10 Hesse Hamburg	Landgraviate	Hamburg
11 Holstein &c.	Duchy	Kiel
12 Luxembourg	Grand Duchy	Luxembourg
13 Saxe Weimar	Grand Duchy	Weimar
14 Saxe Coburg Gotha	Duchy	Coburg
15 Saxe Altenburg	Duchy	Altenburg
16 Saxe Meiningen	Hilburghausen	Meiningen
17 Brunswick	Duchy	Brunswick
18 Mecklenburg Schwerin	Gr. Duchy	Schwerin
19 Mecklenburg Stralitz	Gr. Duchy	Stralitz
20 Oldenburg	Grand Duchy	Oldenburg
21 Nassau	Duchy	Wiesbaden
22 Anhalt Dessau	Duchy	Dessau
23 Anhalt Bernburg	Duchy	Bernburg
24 Anhalt Cöthen	Duchy	Cöthen
25 Prussia Greitz	Principality	Greitz
26 Prussia Schleitz	Principality	Lobenstein
27 Lichtenstein	Principality	Vaduz
28 Schwartzburg Sondershausen	Pr. Anst. unterth. an Preuss.	Sondershausen
29 Schwartzburg Rudolstadt	Pr. Anst. unterth. an Preuss.	Rudolstadt
30 Lippe Schaumburg	Principality	Detmold
31 Lippe	Principality	Blomberg
32 Waldeck	Principality	Arnsdorf
33 Hamburg	Republic	Hamburg
34 Lübeck	Republic	Lübeck
35 Bremen	Republic	Bremen
36 Frankfurt	Republic	Frankfurt

The people of the States underlined are chiefly Catholics; those of the others are Protestants. The governments of the States marked thus \* are Absolute; the others are Limited or Republican. Germany extends N and S from the Adriatic to the Baltic Sea, and from France, Belgium and Holland, on the W to Polish Prussia and Russia, on the E. Greatest length 680 miles. Greatest width 620 miles. Area 245,000 square miles. Population 41,200,000.



EXPLANATION.

The Capitals of Countries are represented thus \*  
 The Free Cities thus •  
 The figures attached to the Cities and Towns indicate the number of inhabitants of the population thus Vienna 410 signifies 410,000 inhabitants.  
 The figures attached to the Rivers indicate the number of hundreds of miles of their length of course thus the Danube River 10 signifies 1000 miles.  
 Roman Catholic Churches are pointed out by a cross thus \*  
 The figures indicate the year in which they were built.  
 Canals ——— Rail Roads ——— Universities and Colleges —







No 24

MAP OF

FRANCE, SPAIN,

PORTUGAL, & ITALY.

Engraved to illustrate

MITCHELL'S

School and Family Geography.

For explanation of characters, see Key Map No 23.



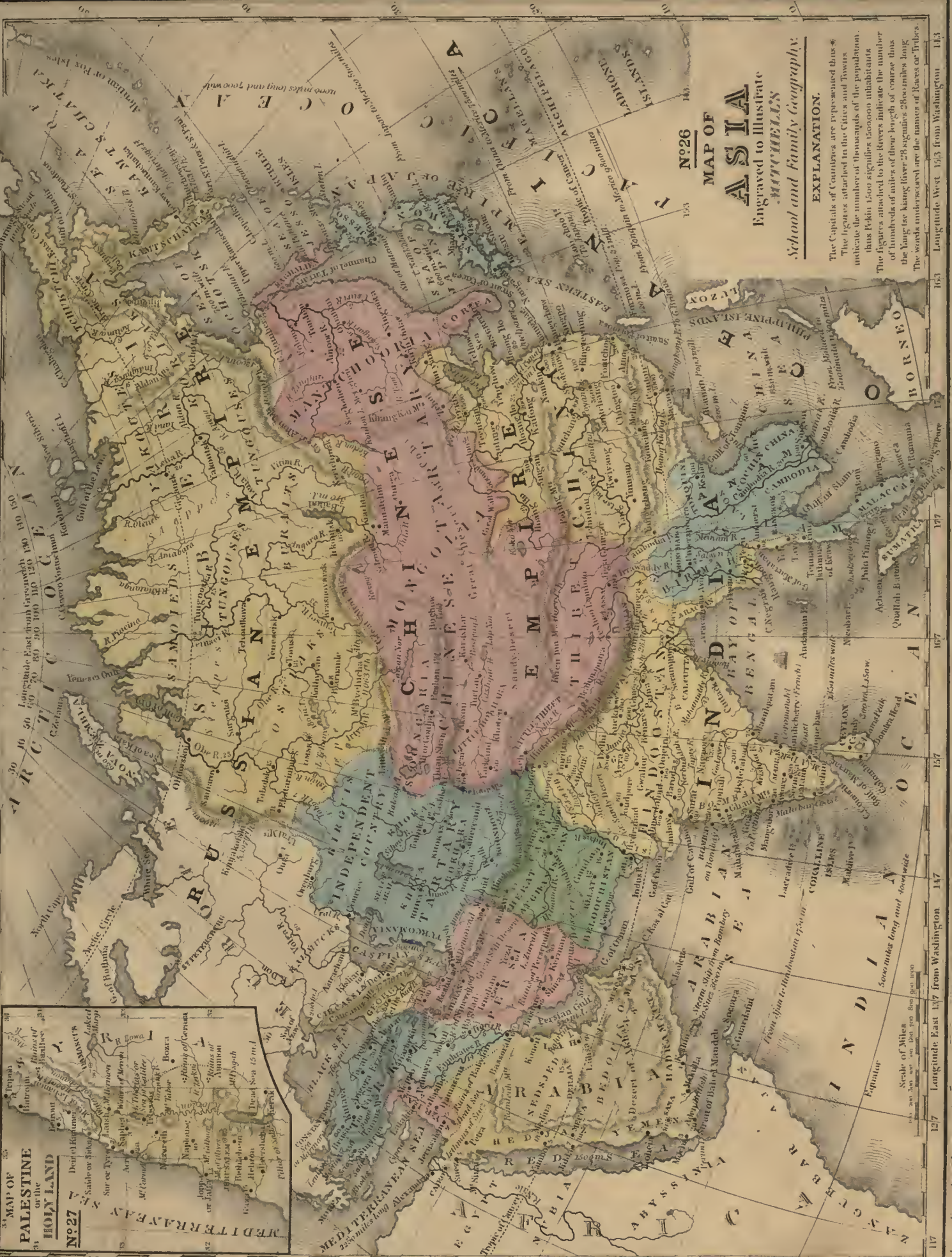
No 25  
GREECE  
AND THE  
IONIAN ISLANDS







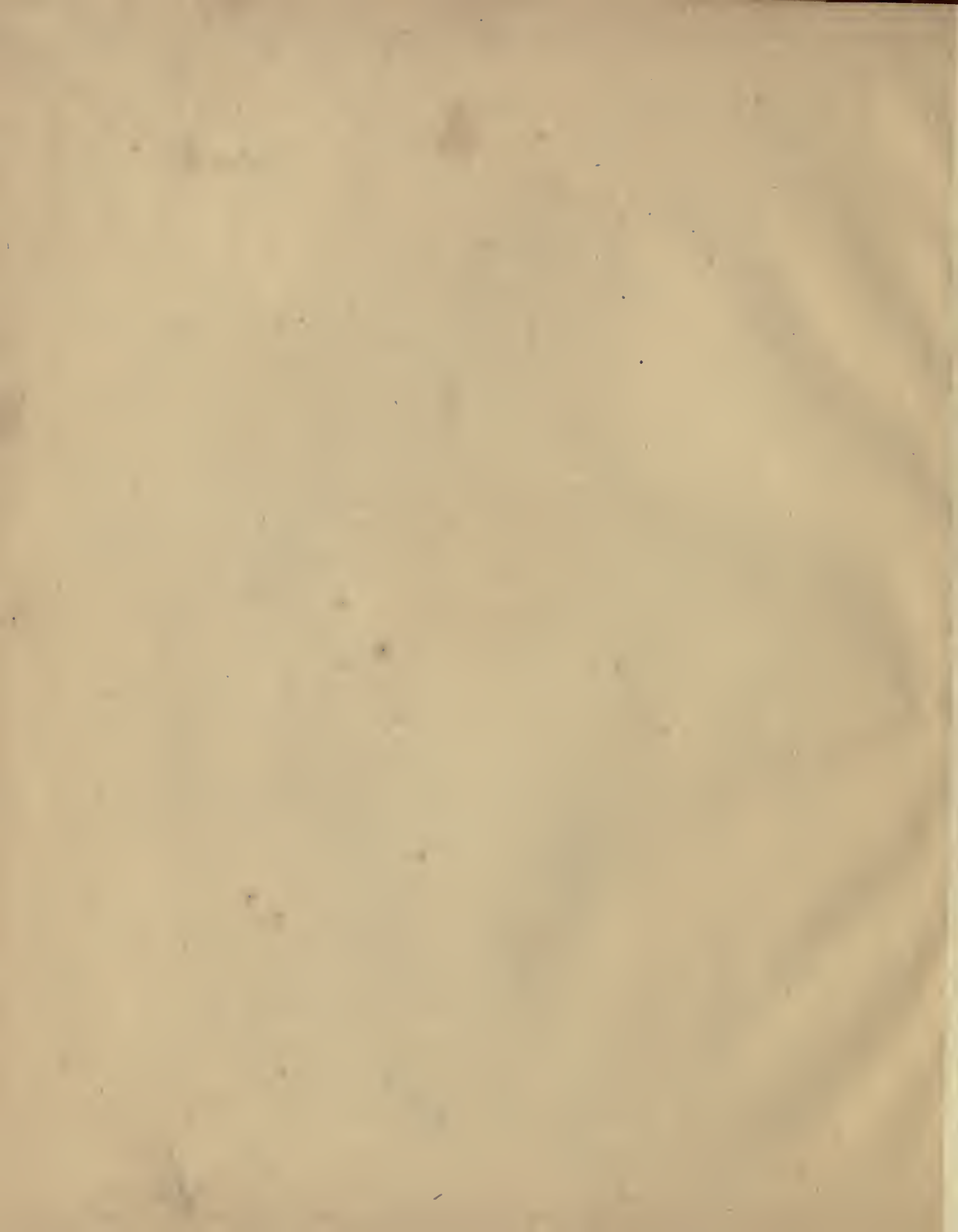
31. MAP OF PALESTINE  
HOLY LAND  
No 27



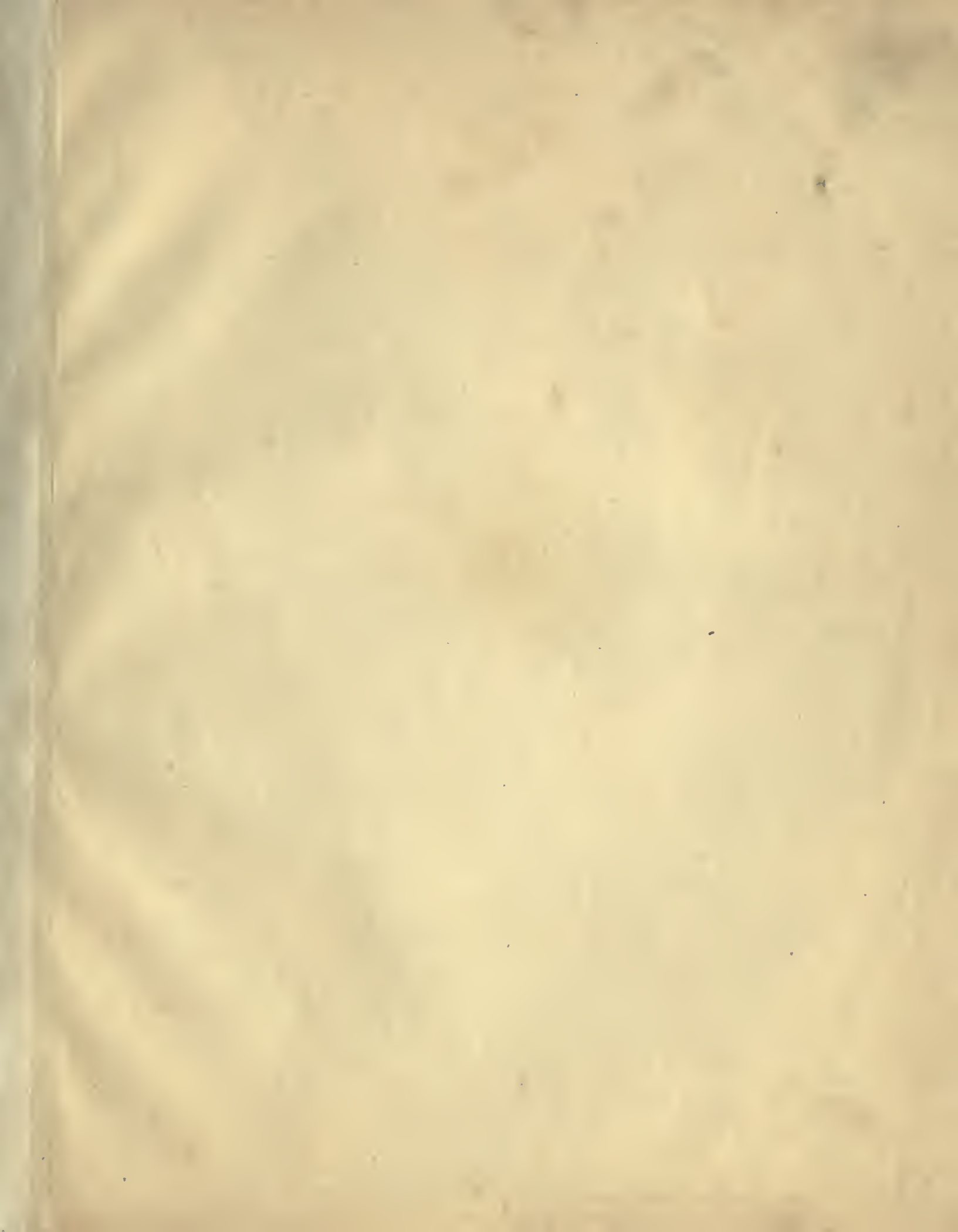
MAP OF  
**ASIA**  
Engraved to illustrate  
MUTCHELL'S  
*School and Family Geography.*

**EXPLANATION.**  
The Capitals of Countries are represented thus \*  
The figures attached to the Cities and Towns  
indicate the number of thousands of the population.  
The figures attached to the Rivers indicate the number  
of hundreds of miles of their length of course thus  
the Yang-tse Kiang river 2800 signifies 2800 miles long.  
The words underlined are the names of Rivers or Tribes.



















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